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### Dust storm 'arrested'

A South Korean contractor captured this spectacular cloud covered dust storm only minutes before it struck a hospital housing work site in Jizan recently, reducing visibility to less than ten meters. Violent monsoon summer storms regularly strike the Jizan province, buried in the Kingdom's south west corner on the Yemen border.

Saudi Business Ham Yang



## 3-year port development pact signed

By Joe Pavia  
Arab News Correspondent

MANILA, Dec. 20 — Saudi Arabia and the Philippines Saturday entered into a technical cooperation agreement for the development management and operation of their ports. The agreement between the Saudi Arabian Ports Authority and the Philippine Ports Authority (PPA) is in the form of a memorandum of understanding. It was signed by Minister of State and Ports Authority President Dr. Fayez Badr and Philippine Public Works Minister and PPA Chairman Alfredo Juinio during simple ceremonies at Malacanang Palace.

President Ferdinand Marcos and Ambassador Fawzi Abdul Majid Shobokshi also signed as witnesses to the three-year agreement which provides for manpower development, exchange of expertise, consultations, construction and maintenance, sister port relationships and other possible areas of cooperation.

According to a Malacanang press statement, Badr hailed the agreement saying that this "important document" will enhance the relationship between the two port authorities; and that the agreement outlines better conditions for Filipino workers now in Saudi Arabian ports and for future recruits.

With respect to manpower, the agreement calls for a program to train and develop port workers, including the setting up of training centers and facilities and provision of trainers. The agreement also provides for cooperation along with exchanges of technical information in the construction and maintenance of ports.

To enhance international understanding and seaborne trade, a sister port relationship between selected ports in the two nations will be started. In the field of technology transfer, there will be exchanges of officials and technical personnel, while consultants from both countries may be asked to undertake studies to improve on-going management and operation systems.

The mechanics, terms and conditions of each program or area of cooperation will be set forth in implementing agreements between the pertinent departments of the two countries. The memorandum of understanding will last for three years starting Saturday and shall remain in effect unless terminated by either country by giving a six-month prior notice.

Before going to Malacanang for the signing ceremony, Badr was briefed on PPA operations, prospects and problems by its officials led by general manager Col E.S. Badig Jr. The hour-long briefing stressed the PPA's policy to develop small ports rather than construct big ones.

Badig told Badr of the 19 major Philippine ports, nine are located in southern Philippines where the muslim population is concentrated. Badig said the ports development in the south is in line with the president's efforts to accelerate trade and commerce in Mindanao and provide more job opportunities to Muslim Filipinos.

After the briefing Badr and his party toured the PPA facilities at both the Manila north and south harbors. These two ports are the biggest in the country, accounting for more than 50 per cent of the total seaborne trade volume.

## Moscow reports Kosygin death

MOSCOW, Dec. 20 (R) — The Soviet Union Saturday officially announced the death of former Prime Minister Alexei Kosygin and said he would "be buried" in the Kremlin wall. The term "buried" in fact means that Kosygin will be cremated and his ashes lodged in a niche. The red-brick wall behind Lenin's mausoleum in Red Square already holds the ashes of many leaders of the Soviet Union.

The announcement by Tass news agency ended 36 hours of silence by Soviet media since Kosygin died on Thursday night from a heart attack at the age of 76.

Japan supplement  
A supplement on Japan appears with Arab News today.



Lebanese Prime Minister Shafik Wazzan

## Wazzan cabinet given vote of confidence

BEIRUT, Dec. 20 (AP) — Lebanon's new government of Prime Minister Shafik Wazzan won a vote of confidence in parliament Saturday that gave it a mandate to try to heal the country's post-civil war economic, political and security ills.

The vote was 41-6 for Wazzan's 21-man cabinet. It was formed on Oct. 25 to replace the government of Premier Salim Hoss, the Muslim banker-turned politician who held the executive reins since the civil war was smothered by Syria in November, 1976.

Wazzan, also a Sunni Muslim, was chosen to head the government by Maronite Christian President Elias Sarkis. The 37-year tradition of sharing the country's top government and army posts on sectarian lines has survived the 1975-76 civil strife that pitted rightist Christian against an alliance of nationalist Muslims and Palestinian commandos.

But the war's combatants still are sharply divided, with each maintaining a private army that renders the country's legitimate security forces unable to restore law and order in the streets. More than 1,500 persons were killed in shootouts and bomb attacks this year.

The economy, once the most prosperous in the Middle East, still reels under the impact of the estimated \$12 billion losses of the war. Recovery is hampered by lawlessness, insecurity and lack of Muslim-Christian national entente in this Mediterranean Arab country of three million inhabitants.

In addition to those problems, the Wazzan government faces escalating tensions in southern Lebanon, involving Palestinian commandos and Syrian peacekeeping forces on one hand, Israel and Israeli-backed Christian militias in a small border enclave on the other, with 6,000 U.N. peace forces sandwiched between the antagonists.

## Saud, Pope urge M.E. settlement

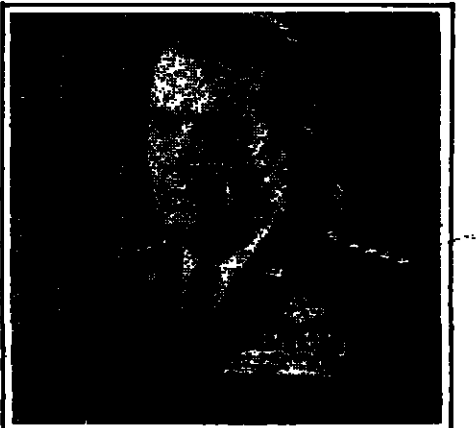
VATICAN CITY, Dec. 20 (AP) — Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al Faisal Saturday met Pope Paul II and later on both called for an "equitable solution" to all aspects of the Middle East conflict, including the Palestinian problem and the status of Jerusalem.

The pontiff met for 45 minutes with the Saudi Arabian minister in the first audience granted by a Pope for a member of the Saudi royal family. A Vatican statement said they reviewed the world situation with particular emphasis on the Afghan crisis, the Iraq-Iran war and the question of the Palestinians.

"They stressed the necessity to contribute to peaceful solutions of the problems on the basis of equality," the statement said. Prince Saud pointed out that Israel had annexed Jerusalem in August in violation of the U.N. resolutions, the statement said.

The Pope referred to the Vatican's official paper of June 30, which warned that "any unilateral act tending to modify the status of the holy city would be very serious" and called for safeguards ensuring religious rights of Muslims, Jews and Christians in Jerusalem.

Prince Saud also conferred with Italian Premier Arnaldo Forlani on the second day of his two-day official visit. After the meeting, Italian officials reported that Prince Saud accepted Italy's request to revive the 100,000-barrel-a-day oil contract that was suspended in December 1979 of unfavorable press reports. Saudi Arabia provides about 20 per cent of Italy's 107 million metric ton annual oil needs.



MILITARY TALKS: Gen. David Jones, chairman of the U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, held talks with Jordanian Army Commander in Chief Gen. Zied Shaker in Amman Saturday on "military coordination matters," an official statement said.

## At U.N. headquarters

## W. Bank mayors begin hunger strike

UNITED NATIONS, Dec. 20 (R) — Two West Bank mayors expelled by Israel have begun a hunger strike at U.N. headquarters after the Security Council said it was imperative for them to be allowed back home.

Mayors Fahd Kawasmeb of Hebron and Muhammad Milhem of Halhoul settled into chairs Friday night in a small lounge next to the Council chamber and told reporters they would remain there, taking no food and drinking only water. They said they had not yet decided how long their protest would last. Friends, including several Arab diplomats, sat with them during the evening.

Friday night was the third time the Council had called for the mayors to be allowed to return home since their expulsion in May. The two Palestinians, who took part in the Council debate, arrived in New York last week after appealing unsuccessfully to the Israeli Supreme Court against their deportation.

A U.N. spokesman said they would be allowed to remain, but contrary to what a U.N. security official had said earlier, no beds or other special facilities were being provided. The spokesman said: "They have the same privileges and rights as anybody who has received a pass to come into the U.N."

Mayor Kawasmeb, 41, told reporters they would not ask for beds and that the U.N. lounge was "better than an Israeli prison." They spent 52 days in custody and staged a 10-day hunger strike while awaiting the outcome of their appeal to the Israeli Supreme Court, he said.

Milhem, 51, said they had planned to stage the sit-in before arriving in New York.

He said Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim was notified of the sit-in shortly before Milhem told the Council that, because they could not return home, "we have decided to stay in trust of this organization."

Milhem said, "this is not a fast to death," asked how long the two would keep it up, he replied, "we'll decide that later."

"I hope..." he said, "that our stay here in this building will enhance the Security Council's ability to secure our return." "We are expecting (help) not only from the United Nations," Kawasmeb said, "but also from all the world."

Clovis Maksoud of Lebanon, the Arab League's U.N. observer, was with them. He said the U.N. Arab group would meet Monday to talk about how to back them up.

The two chose to begin their fast in the Quiet Room, a lounge for delegates only near the council chamber. Francois Giuliani, spokesman for Waldheim, said they had been offered quarters in the U.N. clinic — where beds are available but chose to stay in the Quiet Room, where there is nothing more comfortable than sofas.

He pointed out that the Security Council has invited the two to address a council session, and that therefore they had a right to be in the building.

The United States, relieved of presidential campaign pressures meanwhile, switched its previous position and joined in the 15-0 Council vote Friday urging Israel to let two



Prince Saud Al Faisal

## Klibi visits Iraq after Jordan talks

BAGHDAD, Dec. 20 (R) — Arab League Secretary-General Chedi Klibi arrived here Saturday from Amman continuing a tour of Arab countries aimed at smoothing inter-Arab relations. He will call on President Saddam Hussein to brief him on the results of his talks in the countries he had already visited. He will also discuss ways and means of strengthening Arab solidarity.

Klibi Friday night called on King Hussein to brief him on the results of his tour of Arab countries. He had flown there from Beirut and made the call on the Jordanian monarch immediately after his arrival.

During his tour he tried to smooth inter-Arab relations, soured by the recent Arab summit conference in Amman, which was boycotted by the anti-Israeli "Steadfastness and Confrontation" front.

Led by Syria, the front which also comprises Algeria, the Libyan Jamahiriyah, South Yemen and the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) argued the time was not opportune for the summit and called for a postponement.

Syria massed troops on its border with Jordan and the Amman government counteracted but after more than a fortnight of tension both countries pulled back following mediation by Saudi Arabia.

Klibi had arrived in Beirut Friday. He met with Lebanese President Elias Sarkis, Prime Minister Chafik Wazzan and Foreign Minister Fuad Butros. He told reporters the Lebanese stand seemed "positive."

Waldheim reported to the council that on Dec. 17, following adoption of a similar General Assembly resolution, he had appealed to Begin "to reconsider the (expulsion) decision... and to permit the Palestinian leaders to return to the West Bank so that they could resume the functions for which there were elected and appointed." Waldheim said he had conveyed his conviction that "the expulsion of the Palestinian leaders would inevitably exacerbate tensions and hamper efforts for a just and lasting peace."

Kawasmeb later told newsmen outside the council chamber that he had been informed that Shimon Peres, leader of Israel's Labor Party, recently had promised Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky and other leading members of the Socialist International that he would allow the mayors to return if his party wins next year's general election. On Thursday, Peres won his party's backing to be its candidate for prime minister.

## Syrian artillery hits Israeli tanks

BEIRUT, Dec. 20 (AP) — Syrian artillery positions pounded an Israeli tank concentration in southern Lebanon Saturday in retaliation for an Israeli shelling of Syrian positions that killed three Syrian troops and wounded two a day earlier, a Syrian Army communique said.

The communique, which was reported in Damascus and Beirut, claimed heavy damage was inflicted on Israeli tanks "present within Lebanese territory."

The shelling of Syrian positions occurred early Friday, when Israeli paratroopers and infantry commandos raided Palestinian positions in southern Lebanon behind a massive artillery barrage.

The Syrian communique said Syrian positions in the southern Lebanese areas of Achiyeh and Riha were shelled by Israel during the attack on the Palestinians, which left eight killed in addition to the Syrian casualties.

The Friday incident was the first involving Syrian troops in southern Lebanon since Syria's 1976 November military intervention to snuff out Lebanon's 19-month civil war between rightist Christian Lebanese forces and an alliance of nationalist Muslims and Palestinians.

Saturday's communique was the first officially reported Syrian bombardment of Israeli targets in southern Lebanon since the Lebanon intervention.

A spokesman for the U.N. peacekeeping force, Samir Sanbar, said in Beirut that 26 shells fell in southern Lebanon encampments of U.N. soldiers from Ghana and Norway Friday morning, causing some damage to equipment but no casualties.

"During an exchange of shelling some rounds fell on Ghanaian and Norwegian positions but there were no casualties," said San-

bar, stressing there was no information on which side had fired the rounds.

The 6,000-strong U.N. force from nine nations has been posted in southern Lebanon since 1978 to defuse Israeli-Palestinian hostilities. Israel launched attacks in the last three days at the heels of a United Nations resolution that called for the establishment of a Palestinian state. Lebanon lodged a complaint with the Security Council against Israel's attack on Friday but did not request a debate.

Israeli planes Saturday flew over the sites of Friday's battle and the Mediterranean town of Sidon, drawing ground fire.

The United States criticized the overnight Israeli raid and said the reported killing of three Syrian soldiers added a dangerous dimension to the violence in the south.

In a letter to Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim, Lebanese U.N. representative Ghassia Tuani said the Security Council had barely finished renewing the mandate of the U.N. interim force the Lebanon UNIFIL Thursday when Israel launched a major combined air, land and sea operation against Lebanese villages and towns.

He said the attacks occurred well inside Lebanon's internationally recognized boundaries, and inside and beyond UNIFIL's area of operation.

Waldheim earlier expressed deep concern over the incidents. A U.N. spokesman said three civilians were killed and four seriously wounded in the village of Brashit, one of seven villages in UNIFIL's area of operation which were attacked overnight on Wednesday.

Tuani said: "I am under instructions from my government to protest in the strongest possible terms this new blatant Israeli aggression but there were no casualties," said San-

(Continued on back page)

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## To non-Saudi spouses

## Naif explains marriage rules

JEDDAH, Dec. 20 — Interior Minister Prince Naif criticized the high cost of marriage in the Kingdom and called for economizing both bridal money and the ceremonies organized by the families on both sides. Under Islamic rules the bridegroom must pay a certain amount of money to the bride to prepare herself for the wedding.

Speaking in an interview with the London-based *Al Majalla* magazine, Prince

Naif said there should be a wide-ranging publicity campaign urging people to save on the extravagant cost of marriages which is discouraging young men from proposing or, at least, forcing them to delay their plans. "The high cost of dowries is, in my opinion, one of the deeply-entrenched social problems which cannot be eliminated overnight," he said. "Nor will it be solved by official decrees."

Prince Naif said the government did not interfere so far in hope that the parents themselves will realize the folly of extravagant demands and costly celebrations. "The problem does not affect the men only, but the women as well. Besides, even in the case of decrees limiting the amount of dowries, the parents may decide to circumvent the law by secret agreements to increase the amount."

He appealed to parents to realize the importance of marriage and that the cost of it is not the guarantee of its happiness. On the contrary, it may well be that of its misery. Regarding marriage of Saudi Arabians to foreigners — male or female — he said it was being regulated by the government for special reasons. It is not prohibited by the Islamic sharia, but the government had to step in to restrict it, except in certain cases.

The non-Saudi spouse must be of good character and not undesirable on grounds of personality, nationality or religious or some other ideology disapproved by the sharia. Besides, there should be some convincing justifications for wanting to marry a foreigner.

In the case of a woman wanting to marry a foreigner here the ministry will insist on at least five years residence in addition to other justifications. Those who violate the rules will be penalized by dismissal from government employment or cancellation of his or her scholarship if they happen to be studying abroad at government expense.

## Fahd's visit beneficial -- Zia

ISLAMABAD, Dec. 20 (SPA) — Pakistani President Zia ul-Haq said the recent visit of Crown Prince Fahd to his country amounted to "a great source for uniting Pakistan," adding that Pakistan never will enter into direct negotiations with the Soviet-backed puppet regime in Afghanistan.

President Zia was quoted by *Nawaat* newspaper Friday as saying that he was confident in Pakistan's defense capabilities. He affirmed that the armed forces can protect the country and its borders in critical times. "There will be no bargaining over the Afghan problem and Pakistan will never depart from its principles," the president said.

He said that relations were strong between Saudi Arabia and Pakistan in all fields. The Kingdom never abandoned Pakistan in her hardships. President Zia was quoted as saying:

Crown Prince Fahd paid a two-day state visit to Pakistan on Dec. 8. Prince Fahd and President Zia went to talks immediately after arrival, and later the Saudi Arabian leader was given a tour of various areas in Pakistan.

A joint communique issued at the end of the visit focused on the Afghan question, and called for withdrawal of Soviet troops from that country. While in Pakistan, Prince Fahd visited Afghan refugee camps.

## Opened by Prince Majed

## Jeddah begins 'Tree Week'

JEDDAH, Dec. 20 (SPA) — Mecca Governor Prince Majed's dedication of the second "Tree Week" here is intended to add 50,000 plants to the city.

The planting will be completed by 6,000 school boys under the supervision of municipal officials, according to the Deputy Mayor Dr. Hassan Hajara who said the trees will be spread over a vast area of the city. Jeddah's first "tree week" was held last November, during which 50,000 nursery plants enhanced the beauty of the city's parks and median strips. In addition to "tree weeks," the municipality has planned several hundred thousand trees, which have been imported from North Africa, Pakistan and Indonesia.

"The aim is to improve the environment in general, get rid of garbage dumps and work towards a better climate," according to municipal officials. Children from 60 schools will take part in the campaign this week, as was done in the previous tree-planting effort.

Meanwhile, the Eastern Province tree-planting week preparatory committee decided Saturday that the fourth tree-planting week in the region will start Feb. 14. The committee, which comprises representatives from all ministries and other government departments in the Eastern Province, discussed a number of issues related to the

tree-planting week. Experiments of the previous tree-planting weeks also were evaluated by the committee.

The tree planting effort is part of the government's plan to beautify the cities and increase living standards. According to a Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency report, also substantial amounts of budgetary funds also are being allocated for urban improvement projects implemented in major municipalities. These include asphalt and lighting of streets, building of sidewalks, construction of fly-over bridges and by-passes at key intersections, expanding narrow roads and opening new ones and construction of expressways within and outside city limits.

## Youth hostel to open

RIYADH, Dec. 20 (SPA) — A new youth hostel is to open here Sunday by Riyadh Governor Prince Salman. It will be fully equipped to take on residents and provide cultural and recreational services, a mosque, projection room and a library.

Later this month, Mecca Governor Prince Majed will open a similar house in Jeddah and the Eastern Region Governor Prince Abdul Mohsen ibn Jiluwi will open one in Dammam. More such houses will be provided in other cities in due course.



## Leading pro-Arab Americans say

## 'Arab, European pressures needed to influence Reagan's M.E. policy'

London Bureau

LONDON, Dec. 20 — Increased Arab and European pressure on the Americans to influence President-elect Reagan's Middle Eastern policy was urged by three leading pro-Arab Americans this week.

America's Middle Eastern policy is based on a profound misunderstanding of the Arabs, not least because it aims to form a strategic alliance between Saudi Arabia, Egypt and Israel against Russia, former U.S. Ambassador to Saudi Arabia, James Aikins told a London meeting of the Council for the Advancement of Arab-British Understanding. But the message that Jerusalem is more important than Kabul to the Arab world is not clear in Washington, he said.

Aikins warned that the American business community will not work on Reagan's Middle East policy unless pressure is put on it, and to date no Arab politician has ever spoken to the big American companies. Despite the Republican Party's avowed interest in the Middle East, there is no evidence that the business community is getting any response from Reagan on Middle East issues.

Although 50 per cent of the American population is now sympathetic to the Palestinian cause and the proportion is increasing, this opinion is shallow compared with the depth of support for Israel, said former U.S.



James Aikins

Ambassador to Jordan and President of the Middle East Institute, L. Dean Brown. And there is no pro-Arab lobby or even a hope of one within American government, confirmed John Richardson of the National Association of Arab Americans (NAAA).

The ineffectiveness of the pro-Arab influence on the forthcoming Reagan administration is already reflected in the few details of Reagan's Middle East policy that have emerged. A gloomy picture of the likely direction of the new administration was painted by Aikins.

America aims to put pressure on Jordan to support a separate peace with Israel and military bases are planned in Egypt and Sinai, he said. It was likely that aid would be given to Iran, and greater facilities requested in the Arabian facilities. The best the Arabs can expect is a lengthy study period, unless renewed pressure is put on the American government by the Europeans and the Arabs themselves.

Since emerging firmly in the Jewish camp in February, Reagan had dismissed his two pro-Arab advisers, Arturi and Hoskins, and there were indications that he would be removing the Arabists employed in the State Department, said Aikins. Furthermore since winning the election Reagan had not given office to two further possible Arab supporters, Bill Simon and George Shultz.

In the Congress, the future is scarcely any brighter, according to Richardson. Although the Democrats are still in the majority within the House of Representatives, de facto conservative domination is expected.

However in the Senate three out of the 12 standing committee chairmen voted in favor of amendments against Israel last year. These were Senator Hatfield, Senator James McIntire and Senator Jesse Helms. In the next session, a key member of the Senate on the Arab-Israeli issue, Senator Percy will be chairman of the foreign Relations Committee, and despite a heavily Jewish constituency, he is known to be taking an increasingly independent line over the Middle East. Senator Stephens, Senator John Tower and Senator Barry Goldwater, chairman of the select committee on intelligence in the Senate, are also expected to take a positive attitude on the Middle East issue.

Dean Brown pointed out that the problem of the new budget might be instrumental in reducing American financial support for Israel. Reagan will find he is faced with an enormous deficit and will need to make major cuts, he said.

## BRIEFS

ISTANBUL, (AP) — Turkish security forces rounded up 35 suspected leaders and members of a leftist group charged with several killings and bombing attacks police said Friday. Security chief Sukru Balci told a news conference the group included Feride Oymak, a U.S.-educated woman who taught at the Ankara State Engineering and Architecture Academy.

RABAT, (AP) — Morocco has declared a 200-mile exclusive offshore economic zone, reserving all rights to fishing and exploitation of natural resources. Under the decree, all fishing is reserved for boats carrying the Moroccan flag or operated by Moroccans, the announcement said.

CAIRO, (AP) — An international conference to safeguard Islamic architecture in Cairo has recommended that all construction and demolition of buildings in the Egyptian capital be suspended for about five years. The five-day conference, which opened Monday, appealed to foreign governments to provide financial and technical aid for saving medieval buildings and neighborhoods here.

ROME, (AP) — Libyan emissary Ahmad Shahato has announced here that Libyan leader Col. Moammar Qaddafi would pay an official visit to Italy soon "if things continue to go well."

NEW DELHI, (AP) — Foreign Minister Rashid Abdullah Al-Noaimi of the United Arab Emirates has promised to sell more oil to India. Al-Noaimi — who arrived on an eight-day official visit to India — said Friday that the UAE was willing to supply more crude oil to India "because India is a friendly country."



**SHEEP TRAFFIC JAM:** Israeli armored vehicles rushing to front in occupied Iran held up in traffic jam by sheep being herded over a narrow river bridge. The sheep blocked the highway for several minutes, stopping traffic including 12 Soviet-made armored personnel carriers packed with troops.

## Political platform approved

## Peres opposes role for PLO

TEL AVIV, Dec. 20 (AP) — Israel's opposition Labor Party Friday unanimously passed a political platform which invites Palestinians — but not the Palestine Liberation Organization — to join negotiations on the future of the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip. The program will be carried to the polls next November, when newly confirmed party head Shimon Peres challenges the Likud Bloc's Menahem Begin for the premiership.

The Labor Party's national convention ended Friday, and 3,101 delegates voted unanimously to call for peace negotiations with any Palestinian who renounces terrorism and recognizes Israel.

All opinion polls predict a solid victory for Labor over Likud in 1981's elections.

The Labor Party rules out an independent state in the occupied areas, but proposes that Palestinians exercise "self determination" in a Palestinian entity linked with Jordan.

The ruling Likud has offered the West Bank limited self rule, and Labor says it will continue autonomy negotiations with the United States and Egypt.

Approval of the platform showed a victory for Labor doves, who have been pushing for a gesture to enable Palestinians abroad to negotiate for their people, barring proclaimed members of the PLO. The platform states that a Labor government will be prepared to enter talks with "Palestinian personalities and factors recognizing Israel and rejecting the method of terror."

The party also denounced building Jewish settlements in Arab-populated areas of the West Bank, areas that have been targeted by

the Likud for its major settlement drives.

Another issue discussed was Labor's position on Syria's Golan Heights, pending legislation in parliament to annex it. The party affirmed that the strategic heights should remain under Israeli sovereignty.

## Ex-Israeli officer, friend murdered in West Germany

ERLANGEN, West Germany, Dec. 20 (AP) — A 66-year-old former Israeli army officer and his 57-year-old companion were shot and killed Friday in an "execution" style slaying, city police said.

Police said the killers may have had political motives for the slayings, but gave no immediate reasons for their suspicion. They said anti-Semitism was suspected in the killings.

The bodies of Shlomo Lewin, a local Jewish community leader who served as adjutant to Israeli Defense Minister Moshe Dayan in the 1973 middle East war and of Frida Foeschke, the widow of a former city mayor, were found in Lewin's house by a friend at about 7 p.m. (2000 GMT) Friday, a police spokesman said. Both had multiple bullet wounds to the head.

"Right now it's not clear if there was a political or a revenge motive," said state attorney Rudolf Brunner. However, it looks certain that it wasn't a matter of robbery.

No arrests had been made by early morning Saturday, police said. Authorities would give no further details of the investigation beyond saying that anti-Israeli or anti-Jewish motives may have been involved. State and federal authorities were taking part in the search for the killers, authorities said.

## OAU seeking U.N. force to police Chad ceasefire

PARIS, Dec. 20 (AP) — The Organization of African Unity has called on the United Nations for technical and financial aid in sending a neutral force to NDjamena to police the ceasefire in the Chad civil war.

OAU Secretary-General Edem Kodjo said. In an interview Friday with the *Continental*, a new Paris-based African daily newspaper, Kodjo said the OAU has asked the U.N. Security Council to debate the matter quickly and send to Chad a neutral force made up of African troops under the U.N. flag.

Under the ceasefire agreement worked out last month, all Chadian troops are required to withdraw at least 100 kilometers from NDjamena, the capital. The country would be placed temporarily under the control of a commission made up of Togo, Guinea, Benin and the Congo Republic, which also would provide the peacekeeping force.

However, Kodjo, a Togolese, said it would be difficult for these countries to send troops quickly using only their own means.

Nine months of savage fighting for NDjamena came to an end Monday when

troops of President Goukouni Oueddei's government coalition, backed by Libyan tanks, planes and infantry, drove rebel forces under the command of former Defense Minister Hissene Habre from the city.

A new peace conference on Chad has been called and is scheduled to begin Monday in Lagos, Nigeria. Expected to attend are all the warring factions from Chad, the four members of the commission as well as Chad's neighbors — Libya, Sudan, Central Africa, Cameroon, Nigeria, Niger and Senegal.

Meanwhile, French Foreign Minister Jean Francois-Poncet told the parliament's foreign affairs committee that France was prepared to support any African effort to bring a lasting peace to Chad.

In a communique issued Friday, Francois-Poncet said, however, that France would respect Chad's sovereignty.

"It is paradoxical that some people reproach France for its passivity (with regard to Chad) after having reproached it for other interventions," he said, referring to French actions in Zaire and the Central African Empire.

## 9 Brotherhood members killed

DAMASCUS, Dec. 20 (R) — Nine members of the outlawed Muslim Brotherhood organization were killed when security forces stormed their hideout in the north Syrian town of Aleppo Friday, an official spokesman said Saturday. He said the security forces seized weapons, ammunition, uniforms and a number of forged identity cards and documents.

## Women's vigil in U.S. supports Palestinians

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20 — A women's coalition group has organized a three-night candlelight vigil in front of the Israeli embassy here to protest human and civil rights abuses against Palestinians in the occupied West Bank, organizers said. The coalition, which includes American,

ments. The raid followed the killing of a university professor and a prominent Muslim clergyman in Damascus on Tuesday.

The government blamed the double murder on the organization, accused of responsibility for a string of killings and bombings in Syria over the last two years.

Arab and Jewish women, was staging its protest Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday nights this week. The candlelight vigil, for two and a half hours each night, was being held between the Jewish holiday of Hanukkah and the Christian holiday of Christmas, to draw public attention to the plight of Palestinians under occupation, organizers said.

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## Win ninth straight game

## Philadelphia heading for NBA record

NEW YORK, Dec. 20 (AP) — The Philadelphia 76ers raised their remarkable record to 32-4, the best in the National Basketball Association, with a 122-107 triumph over the New Jersey Nets Friday night.

Rookie guard Andrew Toney hit six baskets in the third quarter as the 76ers won their ninth straight and upped their percentage to .889, well ahead of the NBA mark of .841 set by the Los Angeles Lakers in 1972, when they were 69-13.

Philadelphia fell behind 58-56 at the half. Then Toney and Ollie Johnson, a 31-year-

old forward signed by the Philadelphia 76ers as a free agent two weeks ago, led the Sixers on a 25 point burst in a four-minute span that established an 83-71 Philadelphia lead and the Sixers coasted from there.

"I haven't been nervous in about eight years. I'm past that stage," said Johnson, who responded with a season-high 16 points in 22 minutes. Julius Erving led the Sixers with 24 points, and Toney had 22.

Reserve Edgar Jones scored a career-high 27 points for New Jersey, which has lost six of its last seven starts.

Elsewhere in the NBA, it was Chicago 129, Milwaukee 106, Detroit 109, Indiana 106, Phoenix 108, Utah 90, New York 102, Washington 96—Boston 133, Houston 119—San Antonio 126, Golden State 111—Portland 110, Los Angeles 106, and Seattle 75, Atlanta 92.

Seven players scored in double figures as the Bulls upset Milwaukee. Ricky Sobers had 24 points and backcourt mate Reggie Theus

added 22 in a game so one-sided that Milwaukee coach Don Nelson rested Marques Johnson and Bob Lanier for the entire final quarter.

Detroit overcame an 11-point deficit in the fourth-quarter behind the shooting of Keith Herron (25 points) and Terry Tyler (22).

"We don't have the big horses like the other teams," said Tyler, "so we have to execute the fundamentals. That's the secret in this league."

Phoenix raised its record to 27-8 and handed Utah its eighth loss in a row as Dennis Johnson scored 25 points and held high-scoring rookie Darrell Griffith to 12.

Trailing 96-93, the Knicks scored the final nine points of the game for their fourth straight victory and seventh in eight games after blowing an eight-point margin in the third quarter. Michael Ray Richardson had 22 points and 12 assists for New York. Elvin Hayes had 23 points to pace Washington, losers in five of its last six games.

## Lloyd leads clean-sweep

LAHORE, Pakistan, Dec. 20 (AP) — West Indies won the third and final one-day international cricket match here by seven runs on Friday making a clean sweep of the three one-day matches against Pakistan.

It was the sixth one-day international match so far played between the two countries. Two of the matches were held in the World Cup series and one in the West Indies and the remaining three in the current tour of West Indies in Pakistan.

All the six matches were won by the West Indies and Pakistan failed to break the taboo of winning a mini-test against the reigning cricket champions.

The day's score was West Indies 170 for the loss of eight wickets, while Pakistan could score only 163 for six on 40 overs by each side.

The "man of the match" award went to West Indies S. Clarke, who scored 20 runs with three sixers to his credit, and took two valuable Pakistani wickets.

The last match at Lahore ended with a thrilling finish. At one stage towards the closing match Pakistan needed only 76 runs with 12 deliveries in their hand. But the Pakistani batsmen failed to achieve their target on account of tight fielding by West Indies skipper Clive Lloyd.

Another interesting feature of the day's play was that on the West Indies side two players were run out, while for Pakistan three players met the same fate trying for quick runs to reach the target.

## Heiden gains top award

LONDON, Dec. 20 (AP) — Associated Press sports writers in Europe have nominated Eric Heiden of the United States and Hanni Wenzel of Liechtenstein as the outstanding sportsman and sportswoman of 1980.

Heiden became the first man in history to win all five speedskating gold medals at the winter olympics.

## Belgians seek goal avalanche

NICOSIA, Dec. 20 (R) — Belgium will be seeking to bury lowly Cyprus under an avalanche of goals in the World Soccer Cup European group two qualifying tie on Sunday.

The Cypriot defence has been pierced 16 times in three previous ties and the European championship runners-up will be eager to inflict further punishment as a form of insurance in case the group is ultimately decided on goal difference.

Belgium are undefeated with three points from two games, but, despite that laudable record, they lie only third behind Ireland and France.

The Irish have collected seven points from

five games and their push for one of the two qualifying places for the finals in Spain in 1982 may have lost its momentum.

But France have a maximum four points, scoring nine goals without reply in their two ties and the Belgians will not have written off the Netherlands despite defeats in their two opening matches.

Cyprus manager Costas Talianos is continuing to make brave noises despite his side's appalling record.

Talianos said Friday: I am not feeding the boys on illusions. We know Belgium probably rate as the second best team in Europe but we intend giving them a good run and we aren't taking defeat for granted.

## Howarth sets Kiwi target

BRISBANE, Dec. 20 (AFP) — New Zealand cricket captain Geoff Howarth set his team the objective of winning five of its last six limited over international matches against India and Australia to qualify for the final series of the Benson and Hedges World Series Cup.

New Zealand meets India at the Brisbane cricket ground in a 50 over match Sunday which is crucial to New Zealand's so far ill-fated tour of Australia.

The Kiwis have failed to live up to expectations in the limited over competition by losing their first three games in succession.

New Zealand have slumped since they beat Australia in Adelaide in the first match of the cup competition.

Howarth will play Sunday with his badly injured hand still stitched and taped beneath his batting glove. Howarth batted for two and a half hours Friday in making 66 against Queensland Country at Currumbin without any ill effects from the injury.

It was the best news the Kiwis could have. Howarth has been nursing an injured hand since December 5 when he split the webbing between the fingers and missed the second test match in Perth.

He now appears a certainty to play in the third test in Melbourne from December 26 to 30. Howarth was at the wicket for 139 minutes and said later, "I am happy with the way I saw the ball and happier still with the way my hand came through the test."

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## Downs McNamee in semis

## Buehning reaches finals

SYDNEY, Australia Dec. 20 (AP) — Hard-hitting Fritz Buehning curbed any bent towards hot-headedness Saturday as he stormed to a win over Victorian Paul McNamee and a place in the final of the \$25,000 Nabisco Men's Tennis Open at White City.

The towering 20-year-old American beat McNamee in three sets 6-7, 7-6, 6-3 to progress to Sunday's final against fellow American Brian Teacher.

Teacher, the tournament eighth seed, had fairly comfortable 6-3, 7-6 victory over New Zealand's Russel Simpson in the other semi-final.

Buehning and McNamee held the center court crowd spellbound for two hours as they traded power-laden shots in their battle for supremacy.

Apart from a few shouts of anguish, Buehning was on his best behavior on Saturday and avoided questioning doubtful line calls.

Buehning may still have had Friday night's confrontation with grand prize supervisor Franco Bazzoni at the back of his mind. He was fined \$250 for abusing an umpire during a doubles match on Thursday and

another \$250 for an alleged verbal obscenity in his singles quarter-final against Sydney's Phil Dent.

It was a thrilling first set, with Buehning breaking McNamee's serve in the first game and McNamee striking back in the fourth to level at 2-all.

Buehning immediately broke serve again but McNamee, matching the Americans' powerful return of serve, came back in the eighth game to level at 4-all.

McNamee, after going down 1-7 in the second set tie-breaker, missed his golden chance in the first two games of the deciding set. He had two break points on Buehning's service in the first game and three break points in the third.

McNamee had three racquet changes during the match, after losing the butt from two grips and cracking a frame while diving for a forehand volley.

He did not blame the racquet changes for his defeat and had some compensation later when he and fellow-Victorian Peter McNamara won their doubles semi-final 6-3, 3-6, 6-3 against Buehning and fellow American Ferdie Taygan.

## As rebels contest FISA rules

## Argentina racing season delayed

PARIS, Dec. 20 (AP) — The ruling body World motor sport announced on Friday that the start of the 1981 World Championship and PRIX season in Argentina would be delayed from Jan. 25 to Feb. 22 in a final effort to attract rebel teams back to the championship.

In London, however, the mainly British rebels contesting the authority of the International Auto Sport Federation had a friendly demonstration raise the crisis in the House of Commons in an attempt to swing British government support behind them.

FISA President Jean-Marie Balestre told a news conference the delay was to allow their development time for rebel cars. The rebels, grouped as the Formula One Constructors Association, include this year's world champion driver Alan Jones of Australia who did not attend the FISA annual and ceremony which followed the news conference.

FOCA claims FISA exceeded its powers when it banned aerodynamic aids called "wings" from 1981 for safety reasons. Major rallies in Grand Prix racing have followed: Alfa Romeo, Renault, Ferrari, Ligier, Osella and the new Toleman m, have so far entered 15 cars for the final championship. Balestre said FISA executive commission authorized 13 races for the world champion-

ship with a San Marino Grand Prix at Imola, Italy, as "first reserve." He said races planned in Brazil, Austria would not be given dates unless required track safety work had been finished and inspected.

He said efforts were continuing to meet a Canadian request for a mid-season date instead of Sept. 27, which would clash with World Series Baseball television. But other organizers were not willing so far to move their dates.

Prince Paul Metternich, president of FISA's parent body, the International Automobile Federation, and Balestre, said they did not believe court action in Britain by FOCA would interfere in organizing the championship.

FOCA has a court injunction barring the FIA and FISA, under British law, from interfering in contracts FOCA has with eight of the race organizers, until a judge rules on the validity of the contracts.

The world championship calendar: Feb. 22, Argentina, Buenos Aires; March 15, U.S. West, Long Beach, Calif.; April 12, South Africa, Kyalami; May 17, Belgium, Zolder; May 31, Monaco; June 21, Spain, Jarama; July 5, France, Dijon; July 18, Britain, Silverstone; Aug. 2, Germany, Hockenheim; Aug. 30, Holland, Zandvoort; Sept. 13, Italy, Monza; Sept. 27, Canada, Montreal; Oct. 4, U.S. East, Watkins Glen, N.Y.



INDOORS: Members of the Canadian women's cross country ski team tag on an indoor section of ski trail at Mt. Telemark in Cable, Wisconsin, during the opening race of the Gitchi Gami Games. Part of the trail was inside the Telemark Coliseum where spectators could watch the action out of the cold. It was the first cross country ski race to be held indoors.

## 20 nations meet in ski tourney

RAMSAU, West Germany, Dec. 20 (AP) — Twenty nations will be competing in the second event of the World Nordic Skiing Cup season here this weekend.

Saturday's program was to include the men's 15 kilometers cross country and the men's 10 kilometers cross country, while Sunday is reserved for the men's 10 kilometers and the women's 5 kilometers relays.

The Soviets, who swept the men's 15 kilometer and the men's and women's relays in the opening races of the World Cup season at Davos, Switzerland, will be present in full with a team of 20 led by Evgeni Beliaev.

On the Scandinavian side are an especially strong Norwegian team, Lake Placid gold medalist Thomas Wassberg of Sweden, and Juha Mieto of Finland, last year's winner here.

Austrian Wegner Vogel said he was hoping for Austria to place somewhere between 15th to 25th this weekend. Austria's best, Walter Hoyer, has to withdraw because of a wisdom tooth operation.

## For Universal welterweight title

## Leonard longs for match with Hearn

NEW YORK, Dec. 20 (AP) — Sugar Ray Leonard, the conqueror of Roberto Duran last Nov. 25, might fight for the Junior Middleweight Championship while waiting to see if a fight can be made between him and Thomas Hearn for the Universal Welterweight title, Mike Trainer, Leonard's attorney said Friday.

Trainer told the Associated Press by telephone that Leonard's first fight of 1981 could be in March and it could be against either of the two junior middleweight champs — Maurice Hope of Britain, recognized by the World Boxing Council, or Ayub Kahle of Denmark, recognized by the World Boxing Association.

Trainer said that he has been in contract with representatives of both junior middleweight champions and added that should Leonard beat either Hope or Kahle, he could surrender the junior middleweight title in order to fight the power-punching Hearn in a bout to unite the welterweight title.

The weight limit for the junior middleweight division is 155 pounds (70.5 kilos); while the welterweight limit is 147 (66.6 kilos).

Leonard regained the WBC welterweight title and avenged the only defeat of his 29-bout career when Duran, who had outpointed Leonard June 20, quit in the eighth round in New Orleans.

Leonard was in Los Angeles to be interviewed Friday night after a return of his victory over Duran on ABC-TV. Duran was to be in Miami to appear with Leonard on a live-hookup.

The unbeaten Hearn scored his 27th knockout in 29 victories when he stopped Pipino Cuevas in the second round last Aug. 2 and won the WBA lightweight title. Asked about the prospects of a Leonard-Hearn fight, Trainer said, "I think the prospects are good. Much depends on the public response to the Hearn-Benitez fight."

Hearn will defend his title against Wilfred Benitez, who lost the WBC championship to Leonard Nov. 30, 1979.

Leonard made \$9.5 million against Duran in Montreal and 7 million against the Panamanian in New Orleans.

Meanwhile, WBC champion Lupe Pintor

**Table tennis scheduled**  
DAKAR, Dec. 20 (AP) — The sixth African table tennis championships open here Sunday, with 15 countries participating in the men's events and 14 nations taking part in the women's.

Francois Bopb, Senegalese state secretary for youth and sports, will preside over Sunday's opening ceremonies, in the presence of Laurent Dona Fologo, vice-president of the Supreme Council for Sport in Africa (SCSA), Lamine Diack, head of the SCSA's financial committee, and Abou Heif, president of the African Table Tennis.

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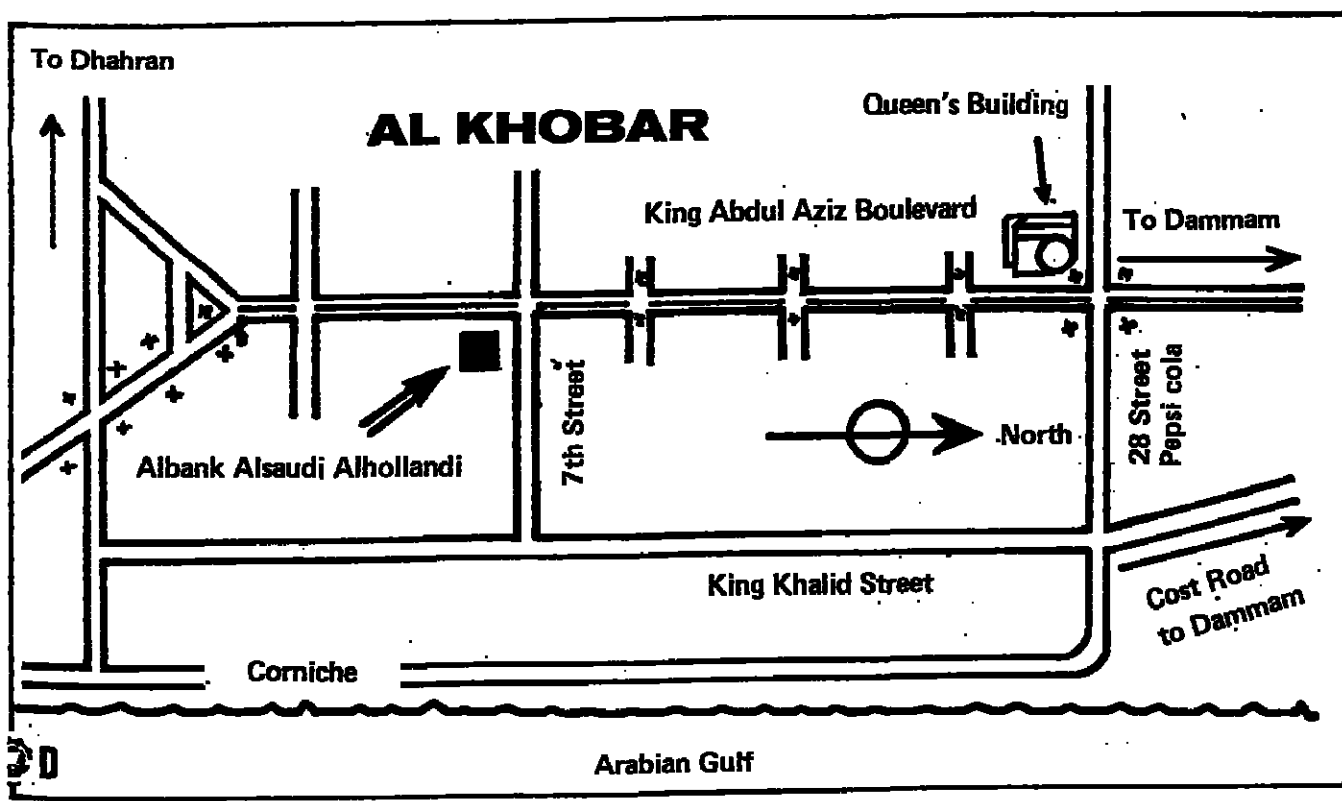
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## New 'strike' at Tokyo airport

# 'There's gold in them thar' jet engines!'

By Umarudaz Khan

TOKYO — Following the recent discovery of gold deposits in Australia, an unexpected source of the mineral has also been found in Japan. However, these Japanese gold deposits do not lie in the great outdoors, but rather inside an airport in Tokyo.

In other words, officials of Japan Airlines have developed a method to recover gold from old engine parts rather than just to discard it along with the no longer serviceable equipment. Moreover, due to the current high price of gold, the recovery project is bringing a considerable amount of money into Japan Airlines' coffers.

The gold in question is being taken from the air compression turbines inside jet engines. Inside such a turbine is a part called the stator which has over 150 blades. Since the body of the stator as well as the blades are

made of stainless steel, they can not be welded together. Instead, they must be bound together by some metal like gold and then waxed over. Thus, up to 720 grams of gold may be used as an adhesive agent in one jet engine.

To prevent the blades from breaking or getting rusty from over-use they are changed after ten thousand flight hours. In the past, the blades were simply torn off and the gold left to scatter about or even with some gold still stuck on the body of the stator.

However, leaving such gold on the equipment presented some safety problems since the new blades are installed. Moreover, since gold now sells for over twenty U.S. dollars per gram it seemed pointless to let the metal go to waste. Therefore, officials at Japan Airlines decided that a way to recover the gold must be found. And they set about developing a solution for removing it.

As anyone who has taken a science class in junior high school probably knows, gold will melt in aqua regia. However, something extra is needed to liquefy only the gold without causing any damage to the body of the stator.

Just about a year ago, employees of Japan Airlines managed after several trial experiments to develop the perfect solution. And although the company won't reveal the components of this solution, it has proved successful in removing the gold without causing any damage to the stator. Needless to say, melted gold can be found in the solution after it's been used.

Solution which has been used for two months is sent by Japan Airlines to a mining company specializing in metal extraction. And this company has been able to remove two grams of gold per liter of solution. And this company has been able to remove two grams of gold per liter of solution. The mining

company puts the gold back into the form of plates and then sends it to the buyers' market.

In the past year, some ten kilograms have been recovered. And at the current price of gold, that makes for over two hundred and twenty thousand dollars. Thus, the recovery project Japan Airlines began mainly as a safety measure has been a boon for the company's accounts. And the company is so pleased with the success of this project that it is planning in the near future to honor the Equipment and Supplies Division which was responsible for developing the solution.

However, there is a definite limit to how much gold can be recovered from now on. Precisely of the high prices of gold in the past year, Japan Airlines has been switching to nickel for use as a binding agent. Nevertheless, although the company is not quite sure how much gold remains to be recovered, it expects an amount worth at least five hundred thousand dollars.



JET ENGINES: a new source of gold

## Attenborough is 'staggered'

# Gandhi film stirs trouble in India

By Stuart Auerbach

NEW DELHI (WP) — Cameras started grinding here this week for a British feature film on the life of Mahatma Gandhi that has generated enormous controversy in India over how the guiding light of this country's fight for independence will be presented to the outside world.

Gandhi's oldest living associate, 93-year-old Acharya Krupalan, entered the fray this week when he said it was "premature" to make a film on the life of Gandhi, who was assassinated in 1948, five months after India gained independence from Great Britain.

Furthermore, he questioned whether any foreigner could possibly do justice to the man whose title "Mahatma" means great soul or saint and who is revered in India as a combination of George Washington, Thomas Paine and Francis of Assisi.

"I am somewhat staggered by the extent of the controversy," said Sir Richard Atten-

borough. But it is the image of Gandhi himself, and the way India has lived up to his selfless ideals during its 33 years of independence, that arouses the greatest concern among Indians. "Gandhi is very, very controversial, even in India," said an Indian reporter during a news conference here that consisted mainly of loaded questions and assertions by a generally hostile Indian press.

Moreover, the idea of presenting Gandhi to the world in a dramatic fashion threatens to open all sorts of wounds that Indians would rather forget. For this reason, no Indian has dared make a dramatic film of Gandhi's life. The one film made by a Westerner — American director Mark Robson's *Nine Hours to Rama* — is still banned in India 17 years after its release in the rest of the world.

Attenborough's film will depict communal riots: the violence between Hindus and Muslims that led to bloody massacres at the time the British Raj was partitioned into largely Hindu India and Muslim Pakistan. This car-

The Indian press wanted to know what "slant" there might be to the film. Attenborough said there is none. "Gandhi said, 'My life is my message.' So we have attempted to pick out the incidents and the moments and the relationships which reflect the manner in which, as far as I can learn, Bapu (Gandhi's affectionate name for Gandhi, which means "respected elder") conducted his life."

Attenborough's dedication to his subject is clear. For the past 18 years, since he was given a copy of Louis Fisher's biography of Gandhi by a diplomat at the Indian High Commission in London, he has been obsessed with making a film on the Indian leader.

He said he gave up an earlier opportunity when Hollywood demanded a film that would not be true to Gandhi. But the script he is now shooting, written by John Briley of *Cromwell* fame, was reported to have made Indira Gandhi cry. Attenborough insists the Indian government did not approve the script, but he acknowledged he would never be allowed to make the film here — let alone get the government's financial backing — if they felt it cast a poor reflection on the country or its national hero.

Yet there have been objections to the still unreleased script, which some say they have seen in bootlegged copies. One correspondent insisted that Attenborough had not consulted the real Gandhi experts, although the director insists he has checked with everyone important over the years from Nehru (who first gave his seal of approval in 1963) to most biographers and even Gandhi's secretary, Pyare Lal.

Some of the objections are clearly self-serving, such as those by Gandhi biographer T.K. Mahadevan, who wrote in *New Delhi* magazine that Briley's script omits many important details that will only come to light in his soon-to-be-published book. "I see not a single fingerprint to show that Briley has anything more than a greenhorn's understanding of the exceedingly complex personality of Gandhi," wrote Mahadevan. He called the Attenborough film "a misguided attempt to turn the fascinating life of India's greatest son of the century into a glossy panavision burlesque."

Other Indians expressed disappointment in the prominent, though small, roles in the film given to such Western stars as America's Candice Bergen. She will play *Life* magazine photojournalist Margaret Bourke-White, who often photographed Gandhi during India's struggle for independence. Lord Olivier and Sir John Gielgud are also being mentioned for key but small roles as English officials in India who had dealings with Gandhi. Gene Hackman was mentioned by Attenborough as a possibility to play an American reporter who was touched greatly by Gandhi.

"I don't see the relevance of all the foreigners," said an Indian reporter at the Attenborough news conference. Attenborough explained he was using characters like the American photographer and reporter to give a Western audience someone to identify with. All the Indian roles are being played by Indian or Anglo-Indian actors. Gandhi is being played by Ben Kingsley, an Anglo-Indian who is a leading player with Britain's National Theater and Royal Shakespeare Company. His ties to India are slight: he was born and grew up in England, but his late father was an Indian doctor.

Gandhi's wife, Kasturba, will be played by Indian stage actress Rohini Hartigan. Sardar Vallabhai Patel, a key figure in India's first independent government, will be played by Saeed Jaffrey, who moves between Indian and Western films. The Western technical staff will work alongside Indians, and scores of Indian actors and actresses will have their chance to appear in what Attenborough hopes will be a major success.

But there are doubts among many here that a film about a man whose life revolved around the theory of nonviolence — despite Gandhi's great influence on world figures — will make it at the box office. Even Attenborough believes there is a vast ignorance in the world about Gandhi — particularly among the young who form the bulk of the world's moviegoers.

"They don't even know he's Indian. Half of them think he is (Indira) Gandhi's father. That's just terrible," said Attenborough.

But, he said, Gandhi's story "is highly dramatic, highly moving and I think uplifting. That is the story I want to tell."



FREETOWN, Sierra Leone: the average value of these fishermen's catch has fallen from \$2,000 to \$200 as a result of intensive Russian fishing off the West African coast.

borough. The 57-year-old British actor, producer and director of *A Bridge Too Far* and *Magie*, said he has dreamed for 18 years of being able to film the life of Gandhi, whom he called "probably one of the most remarkable men that has lived in the last hundred years or so."

Fueling the controversy is the question of money, which arose when the government of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi (no relation) agreed to invest \$6 million — almost one-third of the film's total cost of \$20 million — in the production. The money will come from an agency set up to support innovative Indian filmmakers who complain that they get only small amounts while a foreign-made production can walk away with millions.

age, still part of today's India, was the opposite of everything Gandhi stood for in his nonviolent drive for India's independence — an effort that forced Great Britain to give up the crown jewel of its empire in a way no armies could.

"How are you going to depict communal rioting? Will you generate some?" an Indian reporter asked Attenborough to nervous laughter.

"Yes sir," the director replied. "How else do you think? If you are making a movie and you have a battle or a riot or whatever, you have to find people who are extras, actors, stunt people or whatever who will do that. And so we re-create communal rioting — but under control, please God."



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## Rebels claim victory

## IRA strike collapses

BELFAST, Dec. 20 (AP) — Hundreds of anti-British prisoners in the jails of Northern Ireland are calling off their four-year-old campaign to be treated as political prisoners rather than common criminals, according to their supporters outside.

They said that within a week, some 500 convicted members of the underground and mainly Roman Catholic Irish Republican Army will halt their protest campaign of dressing only in blankets and smearing their cells with their excrement.

A small group of rival, pro-British Protestant prisoners also is ending a blanket protest. The IRA protest is being phased out because the British government has given in to their demands, said Provisional Sinn Fein, political arm of the IRA Provisionals, whose 11-year campaign against British rule has cost over 2,000 lives in the province.

British officials, however, deny that anything has been conceded and say that nothing is changed. The development, typical of Northern Ireland's tortuous sectarian politics, followed the ending Thursday of a hunger strike "to the death" by 37 IRA men and three women.

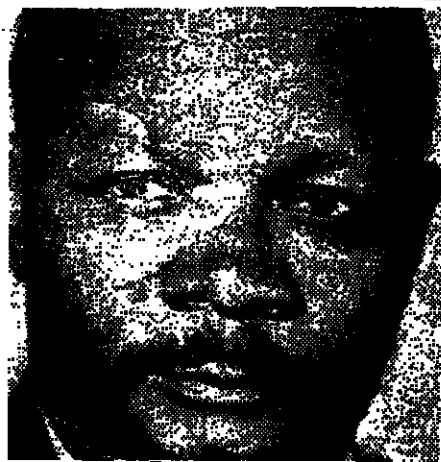
The fast was stopped after 26-year-old

Sean McKenna, one of seven men going without food for 53 days, was given the last rites of the Catholic church and was on the brink of death.

The gravely ill McKenna was moved Thursday from the hospital in the Maze prison near Belfast, where his six comrades remain, to a hospital outside for better supervision. He was moved again Friday to the intensive care unit of the Royal Victoria Hospital in Belfast, where authorities said there are better facilities for taking care of him. He is linked to a heart monitoring machine, his mother said, and was expected to regain his sight which had been endangered by the fast.

All seven, men, seriously weakened from taking only salt and water since Oct. 27, were receiving liquid nourishment Saturday, said a prison spokesman.

The London Times newspaper said Saturday that the hunger strikers were "talked out of it" by the combined forces of the government of the Irish Republic in Dublin and the Roman Catholic church hierarchy acting for all Ireland. Church emissaries are active in both prisons.



Emperor Bokassa

## Bangui starts public trial of Bokassa

BANGUI, Central African Republic, Dec. 20 (Agencies) — Exiled Emperor Bokassa of the old Central African Empire Friday went on trial in absentia here on a variety of charges, including cannibalism. Bokassa, ousted in a French-backed coup last year, is also charged with multiple murders and plotting against the state's security by signing a secret defense agreement with Libya's Colonel Muammar Qaddafi.

Charges of cannibalism arise from the alleged discovery in his palace kitchens here soon after he was deposed of what was said officially to be human flesh. "Yes, Bokassa was really a cannibal," President David Dacko told a news conference after the coup in which he regained power. "He went about his macabre meals in the solitude of hidden corners of his palaces. We have discovered pieces of human flesh in the emperor's fridges. This is recorded in the justice ministry file against Bokassa."

The ousted emperor has been living in exile in the Ivory Coast since the coup.

Testimony at Friday's session of the Bangui criminal court centered on charges of embezzlement of state property. The former deputy premier in charge of finance, Alphonse Koyamba, alleged that the national budget included a special fund which enabled Bokassa to appropriate state money for personal use.

Former Premier Ange Patasse, called to the bar to explain his actions under the emperor, said that Bokassa often spent money without taking into account finance laws.

Companies owned by the former leader supplied goods and services to the national army, the Ngaragba Prison and the Bangui hospitals. The companies allegedly demanded that their bills be paid in priority, with the amounts sometimes set arbitrarily.

Some 50 prosecution witnesses, most of them former aides of the emperor who have been jailed in Ngaragba Prison here are expected to testify against Bokassa, officials said. Months before the coup, there was an international outcry over reports that Bokassa himself had cannibalized at least 50 school children to death in Ngaragba.

## 2 looters convicted

POTENZA, Italy, Dec. 20 (AP) — A judge has convicted "in the name of the Italian people" two Italians on charges of looting an apartment house damaged in the Nov. 23 earthquake. Luigi Brunetti, 34, and Giovanni Rotunno, 33, were sentenced to 18 and 15 months in jail respectively and ordered to pay court costs.

The two were caught outside this town on Dec. 5 while stealing valuables and antique furniture from an apartment building which had partly collapsed. The quake killed more than 3,000 people in southern Italy.

## Fatal blaze ignored at MGM meet

RENO, Nevada, Dec. 20 (LAT) — Management of MGM Grand Hotels Inc., conducting the annual shareholders' meeting here this week, refused to discuss "the cause and spread" of the fire that killed 84 persons and injured hundreds at its hotel-casino in Las Vegas Nov. 21.

But the officers of the publicly traded corporation were nevertheless bombarded with questions about the fire by several highly vocal shareholders. Among the criticisms voiced by the shareholders was that the company failed to take proper steps to protect the hotel's guests and that it has greatly underestimated its potential liability in wrongful death and personal injury lawsuits.

The stockholders' meeting had been scheduled for the Las Vegas hotel, but was changed to the MGM Grand in Reno after the fire. The price of the company's stock has dropped nearly 50 per cent since the blaze.

An estimated 440 persons, including several MGM Grand Hotels employees, attended the two-hour session. Applause for pro-management expressions was considerably louder than that accorded the critics who spoke. The hotel barred all television and newspaper cameras from covering the meeting.

Although caustic and sometimes stident expressions were voiced from the floor, management was able to avoid a large area of questions concerning the fire by ruling them out of bounds from the outset.

Fred Benninger, MGM Grand chairman, and Alvin Benedict, president, addressed words of sympathy for victims of the tragedy and gave reassurances about the company's financial stability.

## Rome magistrate called 'hangman'

MILAN, Dec. 20 (AP) — The Red Brigades on Saturday called the judge they kidnapped a week ago a "hangman" and said he will face a "proletariat tribunal in which all of us, proletarian prisoners, will act as public accusers."

In their fifth message since they kidnapped Giovanni D'Urso, 49, the leftist terrorist still did not state conditions for his release. D'Urso, who held a top position in Italy's prison system, is the first political kidnaper victim since the abduction and murder of former Premier Aldo Moro by the Red Brigades in 1978.

## Indemnity okayed

GENEVA, Dec. 20 (R) — A Swiss chemical company has said it will pay \$109 million in compensation for an explosion at one of its factories in Seveso, northern Italy, in 1976. The explosion released a cloud of toxic dioxin gas forcing the evacuation of nearby residents.

The company, Givaudan S.A., a Geneva subsidiary of the Swiss pharmaceuticals giant, F. Hoffmann La Roche, said an agreement on compensation was signed in Rome Friday. Under the agreement, the Italian government and the region of Lombardy withdrew all civil actions against Givaudan in Italy and abroad, the statement said.

Givaudan is to make an immediate payment of \$47 million to the region and \$7.9 million to the Italian government for expenses they incurred.



BALLOONISTS: Mande Anderson, left, who has piloted balloons across North America and the Atlantic, plans to try a globe-circling flight next year. He and Don Ida, his co-pilot, display a model of the gondola they will ride during the flight.

## Resist U.S. pressure

## Danes refuse defense boost

COPENHAGEN, Dec. 20 (WP) — Prime Minister Anker Jorgensen, resisting strong pressure from the Carter administration and opposition politicians here, is sticking to his refusal to increase Denmark's defense spending next year.

An acute economic crisis is forcing Denmark, which is one of the world's most affluent societies, to reduce its standard of living. Jorgensen's left-of-center Social Democratic government is expected to win parliamentary approval this month for an austerity budget for 1981 that will curb the growth of Denmark's generous welfare state while allowing defense spending to rise only enough to cover inflation.

This will leave Denmark last among the members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization in its commitment to defense spending, as measured against the NATO target of a 3 per cent increase above inflation each year and near the bottom in defense expenditure as a proportion of national income.

Denish officials argue that Jorgensen had little political choice but to hold down defense expenditures. His government must painfully squeeze both public and consumer spending to try to reduce huge deficits in the government budget and balance of payments that have put Denmark dangerously deep in debt to foreign creditors.

Denmark is slipping from the top of the world's per-capita-income chart, and its media are reporting that Danes are becoming depressed by the unaccustomed squeeze. Economic growth is stalled, consumer purchasing power is falling, unemployment is soaring and vacation homes are becoming a glut on the market.

"Of course, we are not a poor country," acknowledged a Danish diplomat in the foreign ministry building not far from Copenhagen's sprawling downtown pedestrian shopping precinct, where colorfully decorated stores were filled with luxury goods and well-dressed shoppers. "But we have to cut down on everything," he said. "And even when you start from a high base that hurts. So it was not politically feasible to increase defense spending much above inflation just now. It is an economic problem."

But U.S. officials question whether it is also a problem of national will. They see Denmark as a symbol of high-income European allies under the protection of the U.S.

defense umbrella and want to sidestep their NATO spending commitments in an economic pinch in order to keep as much as possible of their comfortable standard of living and welfare-state social benefits.

Belgium and Holland have committed themselves to only half the NATO target this year. West Germany appeared ready to settle for a similar shortfall.

Much less affluent Britain, suffering from the worst recession in Europe and trying to implement the most drastic cuts in government spending, will be unable to meet its commitment. But U.S. officials believe it is doing its best to get near the 3 per cent target.

## Minister rejects Brown charges on Bonn budget

BONN, Dec. 20 (AP) — Defense Minister Hans Apel has rejected criticism by U.S. Defense Secretary Harold Brown that West Germany is spending too little money on its armed forces, according to the *Hamburger Abendblatt* newspaper.

Brown, in a speech Thursday to the council on foreign relations, criticized West German military spending plans for 1981 as a "severe disappointment."

West Germany's finance ministry on Wednesday released a draft 1981 budget providing for a 6.2 per cent increase in military spending, but experts here and in the United States noted that the increase would amount to about 2.2 per cent after it is adjusted for inflation.

The \$41.2 billion West Germany has budgeted for defense would leave it short of the 3 per cent "real" military spending increase pledged by NATO members in 1978. Holland, Denmark and other NATO members had previously fallen short of the goal without drawing such pointed public criticism from the United States.

Apel cited the projected defense spending of over 2 per cent and said "I'd just like to see others do that," according to the newspaper.

He noted financial problems with the Tornado fighter plane project, said to be about \$665 million over budget. The aircraft is being built by British, Italian and West German companies to replace the Lockheed F-104 starfighter in the NATO arsenal.

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## Press giants threatened

## Labor nightmare chases profits from Fleet Street

LONDON, Dec. 20 (LAT) — Fleet Street is the home of Britain's national newspapers, most of whose massive headquarters buildings stand shoulder to shoulder along the bustling thoroughfare in central London.

Fleet Street, taken literally as well as figuratively, suggests the great press lords: the elder and younger Lords Thomson and Rothermere, Lord Beaverbrook, Lord Astor, Lord Kemsley and Lord Hartwell, who bought or created newspapers more often for power and prestige than for profit.

But for publishing experts, Fleet Street has come to signify a quagmire for owners and investors, a perilous place characterized by near anarchy, with management and labor locked in tooth-and-claw battles against each other and among themselves.

Consequently, the once-profitable national press is in deep financial difficulty, with a few papers making a reasonable profit and some seemingly headed for extinction. Fleet Street is beset with rising costs, falling advertising and stagnant circulation.

Britain has nine morning national papers: *The Times*, *Telegraph*, *Financial Times*, *Guardian*, *Daily Mail*, *Daily Express*, *Sun*, *Star* and *Mirror*. Last year, six of them showed profits, but those figures were offset by the losses of the other three, and this year, analysts predict, eight or nine of Britain's 16 morning and Sunday-only papers will run in the red.

The national press is also afflicted with what some observers call the "Fleet Street disease" — the constant threat of "unofficial industrial action," wildcat strikes that frequently disrupt newspaper production.

Louis Heren, deputy editor of *The Times* of London, calls the situation that prevails in the composing and press rooms "organized industrial blackmail." In the first six months of this year, for example, about 75 million copies failed to reach readers because of wildcat strikes.

Particularly hard-hit were the daily *Times* and its sister paper, the *Sunday Times*. So its owner, Lord Thomson, a Canadian, starting at an expected deficit this year of \$36 million, announced last month that the papers would be closed in March unless new owners could be found. The two papers, with 4,200 employees, lost perhaps \$93 million during an 11-month shutdown that ended a year ago.

A few days later, Lord Rothermere's *Evening News*, the country's largest afternoon paper, announced that it is going out of business — at a cost of 1,700 jobs and leaving the capital with only one evening newspaper.

In assessing Fleet Street's ailments, most analysts cite the restrictive practices of unions — and management's permissiveness.

The industry is characterized by high salaries (up \$50,000 a year including overtime, for some printers), overmanning (most



STREET OF STRIFE: Fleet Street, the once-prosperous home of the British press continues to be embroiled in labor disputes that threaten the existence of the nation's best-known papers. *The Times* and the *Evening News* are two recent casualties.

a year including overtime, for some printers), overmanning (most papers are over staffed by at least 30 per cent) and resistance to the new printing technology. Further Fleet Street production is often hampered by jurisdictional disputes between unions and wage arguments between various labor units.

Then, too, agreements negotiated by national unions are often repudiated by the local branches, or chapels, and in the case of *The Times*, there are eight separate unions with 66 different chapels. If that were not enough, most agreements negotiated between

management and labor carry the inscription: "This document is not legally binding."

Thus as John Lepege, director of the Newspaper Publishers Association, said, "No agreement is worth the paper it's printed on."

In Britain, labor disputes are traditionally not adjudicated by the courts, so management has no recourse when agreements are breached by the printing unions, and the unions themselves have no effective disciplinary procedures to invoke against the locals that take "unofficial" strike action.

Once there were harmonious relations on Fleet Street, and British printing unions were considered a model of efficient production. But then, as Percy Roberts, a former executive with the Mirror Group, said, "In 1952, newsprint, after 10 years' rationing, was set free, and within days circulation soared and the size of the newspapers increased dramatically. The publishers had two ways of handling this high demand for increased output — high wages or high manning levels. To their eternal shame, they did both."

As profits rolled in during the 1950s and 1960s, Fleet Street owners competed for labor, and shop-floor stewards concluded all sorts of private deals with production managers, leading to entrenched practices over which senior management had no control — or even knowledge in some cases.

"A Fleet Street paper is produced by a fiendishly complicated series of industrial relationships covering staffing, work practices and pay between line managers and autonomous union chapels in each section of the plant," said Simon Jenkins, political editor of *The Economist*. "So detailed are these that senior management and national union officials are often completely in the dark about them — a major reason for spectacular misjudgements on both sides during disputes."

The British Sunday papers, which operate separately from the dailies, even when there is common ownership, have been troubled by the fact that since their press run occurs only once a week, on Saturday night, they have traditionally employed a large "casual" work force.

Eric Jacobs, the *Sunday Times* labor correspondent who has just written a book on the 11-month *Times* Newspapers dispute, fittingly called *Stop Press*, says that the problem with casual workers is that they "did not care a hoot about the company and there was nothing whatever the company could do about it."

The chaotic labor situation on Fleet Street has caused costs to soar. *The Times* management recently calculated that the paper could be printed in Washington, D.C., flown to London, sold for about 35 cents, and make a profit. Instead, the paper is printed on Fleet Street, sells for just under 50 cents and suffers a considerable loss.

With a circulation of about 300,000, *The Times* is not Britain's biggest paper, but it is the most distinguished, and specialists believe that it could make a profit if staffing levels were reduced and uninterrupted press runs guaranteed. But currently, it and the *Sunday Times*, with a circulation of 1.4 million, are operating at an estimated annual loss of \$20 million. The *Sunday Times* has made money in the past and could again — if its press runs were not interrupted.



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## Blues, jet lag could yield to sleep researchers' cures

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20 (WP) — Researchers have found a key to when, how long and how well we sleep. What they have earned gives them the ability to cure jet lag and Monday morning blues, according to researchers at California's Stanford University and Montefiore Hospital in New York.

The new knowledge also leads the researchers to issue a warning to shift workers and their employers: dangerously low levels of job performance are inevitable if workers' sleep-wake schedules are not adjusted properly, said Dr. Charles Czeisler of Stanford.

The central new finding, published in *Science* magazine recently, is that sleeping and wakefulness are directly connected to variations in body temperature. Sleep patterns follow in step with the daily rise and fall of body

temperature — a cycle covering two degrees or so, from about 97 to 99 degrees.

The new facts about the way sleep works are contrary to long-held popular beliefs. The body is not like a battery that needs nightly recharging with sleep, researchers say. For example, someone who has not slept for a long time — from one to 10 days — need not sleep extra hours to recover: his normal sleep time will be sufficient.

On this regular temperature cycle, there is a normal "wake-up time" and an optimal "go-to-sleep" time. When these natural body times are out of sync with the rest of the world, the results can be jet lag, Monday blues and insomnia.

How long we sleep also varies according to when in our temperature cycle we go to sleep

— regardless of whether we have been deprived of sleep. Those who have gone without sleep for one to 10 days in laboratories generally have slept no more than eight to 15 hours.

In fact, those who slept longest — from 12 to more than 20 hours — were not sleep-deprived. They merely went to sleep shortly after the body's wake-up signal had passed, and slept through two whole cycles before getting another wake-up signal.

The normal "wake-up" time occurs when the body temperature is climbing from its daily low up to the daily high. About halfway through the rise, chemical and physiological triggers start the process of waking up. The normal time to go to sleep is when the body's temperature is dropping toward its daily low.

Getting these rhythms out of sync can be serious in some cases. Disjointed body cycles can cause everything from the blues and mild depression to full-blown psychoses and sickness, depending on how severely split the body cycles are. Both physical and mental performance can decline drastically.

The most serious consequences of misunderstanding and missing the sleep cycles, Czeisler said, occur in shift work — including such dangerous jobs as air traffic controller or pilot, nuclear or chemical plant operator, and hazardous materials transport driver.

The body's regular temperature rhythm is changeable, and in fact is influenced by many outside factors. Among these are caffeine, large meals at the right time and, of course, drugs.

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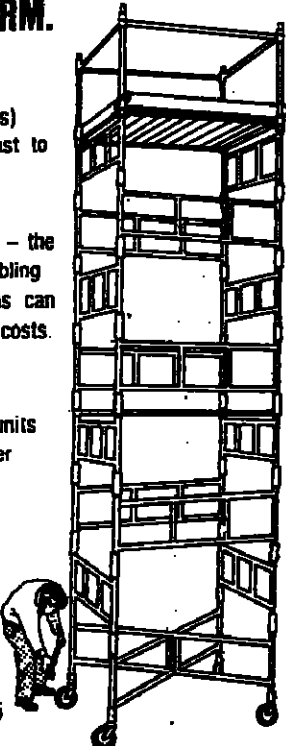
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## IMF to cut interest costs to 83 states

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20 (AP) — The International Monetary Fund announced Friday of a \$1.25-billion subsidy plan to cut interest costs on loans available to 83 low-income countries plagued by high oil prices. Another \$1.687 billion would start becoming available in 1984 or 1985 for much easier loans — at half a per cent interest or some other highly favorable rate. The IMF has been under considerable pressure to give more help to poor countries.

The plan sets up a new account from which these countries can draw. The money will be given to them as many as 3 percentage points from interest on \$10 billion worth of loans from the "Witeveen facility," named after a former IMF chairman. Interest on the loans is now running at 11.5 per cent. So far 21 countries have taken these loans.

Most of the money in the new account — the equivalent of some \$937 million — will come from repayments on a different set of loans, called "trust fund loans" which were made with money from the sale of gold owned by the IMF. Much of this gold was paid in when it was worth only \$35 an ounce. The subsequent rise in price — the present level is about \$570 — gave the IMF some unexpected resources.

So it set up a trust fund worth about \$3.625 billion at today's exchange rates and made loans to poor countries on soft terms. The rest of the subsidy will be sought as gifts from the more prosperous among the IMF's 141 member governments. And IMF spokesmen said some already have indicated willingness to contribute, but he declined to name any.

The maximum reduction of 3 percentage points will be available to the poorest 69 countries, those where the average citizen earns only about \$640 per year. There are already 13 borrower countries in this category: Bangladesh, Bolivia, Guyana, Kenya, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritania, Pakistan, the Philippines, Senegal, Sudan and Tanzania. Another 14 countries with a slightly better income will be eligible for subsidies of half the maximum, that is, no more than 1.5 per cent. This will now apply to Mauritius, Morocco and Peru.

The IMF said the subsidy would be available as soon as practicable after the end of its financial year on April 30.



GARBAGE COLLECTORS: Paris garbage truck collectors drove their vehicles near the Palace of Elysee Thursday, and left them there, causing gigantic traffic jams all over Paris. The garbage men want a 300% rise; background, with the flag, is the Ministry of the Interior.

## Consortium ruled out

### W. states discuss financial aid to Poland

PARIS, Dec. 20 (AFP) — Representatives from Western countries are to meet here Monday to discuss the possibility of giving a financial boost to Poland, informed sources said Saturday. Problems concerning rescheduling of Poland's debts will be at the center of the informal talks, revealed by Canadian Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau.

The main Western creditor nations, the U.S., West Germany, France, Britain, Canada and Italy will be represented by senior ministerial officials.

Poland now owes the West about \$24 billion and Warsaw's new leaders unable to honor the country's financial commitments — will need \$7 billion to meet their outstanding debts and a similar amount next year.

Warsaw's requests to each of the countries will be discussed so that bilateral aid procedures can be coordinated, but observers ruled out any possibility that a Western consortium

would be formed. The Western countries, which do not want to upset the new Polish leadership by appearing to interfere in their country's internal affairs, do not want either to give the impression neglecting the political aspect of the financial negotiations.

The meeting would give them the opportunity to consider their financial responsibility in the event of Soviet military intervention in Poland. It seemed unlikely that Poland's desire for a three-year rescheduling of the debts would be acceptable to all the countries concerned. They are believed to prefer maximum delay of 12 to 16 months.

Since the beginning of the Polish crisis in the summer, the countries of the West have given aid to Poland without orchestrating their action. West Germany, for example, has already approved financial arrangements of \$680 million, mostly for debt servicing.

But the U.S. administration headed by outgoing President Jimmy Carter has just

declined to give the go-ahead for aid worth \$3 billion as requested by Poland. And even for the autumn approved credits worth about \$120 million for the purchase of food, Carter has preferred to leave the decision to incoming President Ronald Reagan.

In November France made \$200 million available to Poland for the purchase of industrial goods, bilateral financial talks between the two countries are to resume in January with Poland seeking rescheduling of all its \$450 million worth of credits falling due in 1981.

Meanwhile the Soviet Union has extended aid of \$690 million to Poland of which \$280 million will permit a delay in the repayment of earlier credits.

## Foreign Exchange Rates

	SAMA	Cash	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar	—	8.86	8.85
Belgian Franc (1,000)	104.00	—	—
Canadian Dollar	2.78	—	—
Deutsche Mark (100)	167.00	171.00	169.90
Dutch Guilder (100)	154.00	—	156.40
Egyptian Pound	—	4.40	4.45
East German Mark (100)	—	91.00	90.90
French Franc (100)	72.00	74.00	73.25
Greek Drachma (1,000)	—	75.00	—
Indian Rupee (100)	—	—	42.35
Iranian Rial (100)	—	—	—
Iraqi Dinar	—	9.50	—
Italian Lira (10,000)	35.00	36.00	36.10
Japanese Yen (1,000)	16.00	—	16.25
Jordanian Dinar	—	10.86	10.78
Korean Won (100)	—	12.26	12.26
Lebanese Lira (100)	—	91.50	89.80
Moroccan Dirham (100)	—	81.50	81.86
Pakistani Rupee (100)	—	—	33.70
Philippine Peso (100)	—	—	44.50
Pound Sterling	7.77	7.88	7.87
Qatari Riyal (100)	—	92.00	91.75
Singapore Dollar	—	—	1.58
Spanish Peso (1,000)	—	41.90	41.90
Swiss Franc (100)	184.00	188.00	187.40
Syrian Lira (100)	—	77.00	85.50
Turkish Lira (1,000)	—	44.00	—
U.S. Dollar	3.33	3.33	3.34
Yemeni Rial (100)	—	73.05	73.25
Gold kg.	—	64,100.00	—
10 Tons bar	—	7,480.00	—
Silver kg.	—	—	—

Cash and Transfer rates supplied by Al-Bajjal Company for Currency Exchange and Commerce, Gabel St., Jeddah — Tel: 23815.

## Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
Ministry of Defense and Aviation	Supply of equipment for combat training	38/400/401	500	Jan. 10
Ministry of Agriculture and Water	Drinking of five wells in Wadi Sarhan and Zifi	59/1	200	Dec. 29
Directorate General of Education, Western Province	Construction of nine schools each with 18 classrooms and a lab unit; construction of three primary schools each with 22 classrooms; construction of four intermediate schools each with 22 classrooms and construction of four intermediate schools each with 18 classrooms	21	12000	Feb. 7
Ministry of Education	Cleaning and Maintenance of vocational and technical institutes in Riyadh, Taif, Jeddah, Medina, Unaiyah, Dammam, Hofuf and Abha	26/M	100	Jan. 6
Department of Education, Unaiyah	Supply of office furniture, equipment, school books and other requirements	2/400/401	200	Jan. 6

## PORTS AUTHORITY

### JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

Berth	Name of Vessel	Agent	Type of Cargo	Arrival Date
4.	Maldiva Envoy	OcTrade	Tea	19/12/80
6.	El Vine	Feyez	Durra/Tobacco	18/12/80
9.	George Z	O.C.E.	Reefer	15/12/80
11.	Sonia Sophia 'S'	Algossibi	Contra/Flats/Gen.	19/12/80
16.	Long Beach	Razayst	Containers	19/12/80
23.	Rio Cincel	Allreza	Reefer	19/12/80
24.	Passadena	Star	Reefer	15/12/80
26.	Princess Aurora	A.E.T.	Gen/Foodstuffs/Steel	19/12/80
28.	Atlantic Freezer	O.C.E.	Reefer	18/12/80
36.	Professor Rylke	Attar	Containers	19/12/80
38.	Tid 'B'	Feyez	General	17/12/80
Ro Ro	Merzario Parisa	A.E.T.	Ro Ro/Contra/Trailers	19/12/80
RECENT ARRIVALS:				
	Princess Aurora	A.E.T.	Gen/Foodstuffs/Steel	19/12/80
	Venus Diamond	Anaco	Vehicles	19/12/80
	Professor Rylke	Attar	Containers	19/12/80
	Merzario Parisa	A.E.T.	Ro Ro/Contra/Trailers	19/12/80
	Long Beach	Razayst	Containers	19/12/80
	Rio Cincel	Allreza	Reefer	19/12/80
	Mistral Universal	Star	Reefer	19/12/80
	Sonia Sophia 'S'	Algossibi	Contra/Flats/Gen.	19/12/80
	Maldiva Envoy	OcTrade	Tea	19/12/80
	Alaska	O.C.E.	Reefer	20/12/80
	Blue Maru	Basaboud	Oil Cakes	20/12/80
VESSELS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE WITHIN THE NEXT 24 HOURS:				
	Metohija	Bamaodah	Bagged Sugar	20/12/80
	Ikan	Star	Tiles/Gen/Milk Powder	20/12/80
	Terrier	Barber	Contra/Gen.	20/12/80
	Jade-2	Allreza	Gen/Cement/Steel/Salt	20/12/80
	Rawlino-1	Alwani	Bagged Durra	20/12/80
	Orient Trader	Bamaodah	Bagged Sugar	20/12/80
	Cher Loong	Albdallah	To load MTYs	20/12/80
	Aconocague Valley	Star	Fruits	20/12/80
	Juba	Star	Fruits/Cheese	20/12/80
	Sanstefano	Sadaka	Chicken/Cheese	20/12/80
	Ming Hope	Allreza	Containers	20/12/80
	Essan	Allreza	To Load MTYs	20/12/80
	Merzario Arabia	A.E.T.	Contra/Trailers	20/12/80
	Hoegh Target	A.E.T.	Vehicles	20/12/80
	Blue Polaris	Allreza	Vehicles	20/12/80
	Achilleus	Rolaco	Bulk Cement	20/12/80
	Alein L.D.	Alasbah	Bulk Cement	20/12/80
	Susie 'U'	El Hawi	Apples	20/12/80
	Benglar Kakoli	S.C.S.A.	Gen/Lub Oil	20/12/80
	Alaska II	O.C.E.	Reefer	20/12/80

## KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT

### DAMMAM

### SHIP MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HRS ON 13.2.1481/20.12.1980 CHANGES PAST 24 HRS.

2.	Asia Hope	Gulf	General	18.12.80
9.	Icannis Martine	Kanoo	Contr/Rice	12.12.80
10.	bora Universal	Star Nav.	Oranges	19.12.80
15.	Trepca	Star	Timber/General	19.12.80
28.	Interactivity	UEP	General	19.12.80
33.	Pears Flag	SMC	Cement Silo Vessel	28.10.77
37.	Pacific Leader(D. B.)	Allreza	Bulk Cement	18.12.80

## U.S. interest rate increase reflects on fall of prices

LONDON, Dec. 20 (AFP) — There has been an astonishing turn-around in world market prices during the week under review, writes *Charnika* in its latest review. In weak markets the factor probably responsible for the sharp fall in prices before the weekend was the increase in interest rates in the U.S. This not only presented attractive outlets for finance, but also increasing the cost of holding long terminal market positions. It was inevitable that at some stage these speculative positions would be liquidated and it may be that the market has actually been strengthened now they have gone. Certainly, later in the week, when there was a further increase in U.S. interest rates the effect on sugar market quotations was minimal. Probably the most interesting news of the week has been the report that transactions involving several hundred thousand tons of Philippine sugar for shipment over the next few months have either been cancelled or deferred.

red. It has been suggested that vessels now waiting in port may not complete loading operations for some months.

During the past seven weeks there have been many reports of buying interest by China. These have often been without foundation but it does appear probable that several cargoes of world market sugar were acquired before the weekend.

Chile is also reported to have entered the market recently and has purchased about 50,000 tons of sugar, mostly to be delivered in the form of whites. Iraq has recently acquired one or two cargoes of white sugar, one on which is understood to have been priced at \$ 805.00 per metric ton.

At a tender for the purchase of 20,000 tons of white sugar for shipment in January and February, Syria is reported to have purchased one cargo at \$ 827.00 per metric ton C and F and rumored to have secured a second one at around \$ 810.00 per ton.

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Attention: Mr. Habib M. Merghelani, Geophysics Section,  
P.O. Box No. 1488, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia; or for appointment please call Mr. Habib M. Merghelani: Telephone Nos. 6674188, 6674196, or 6691256.

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paco rabanne

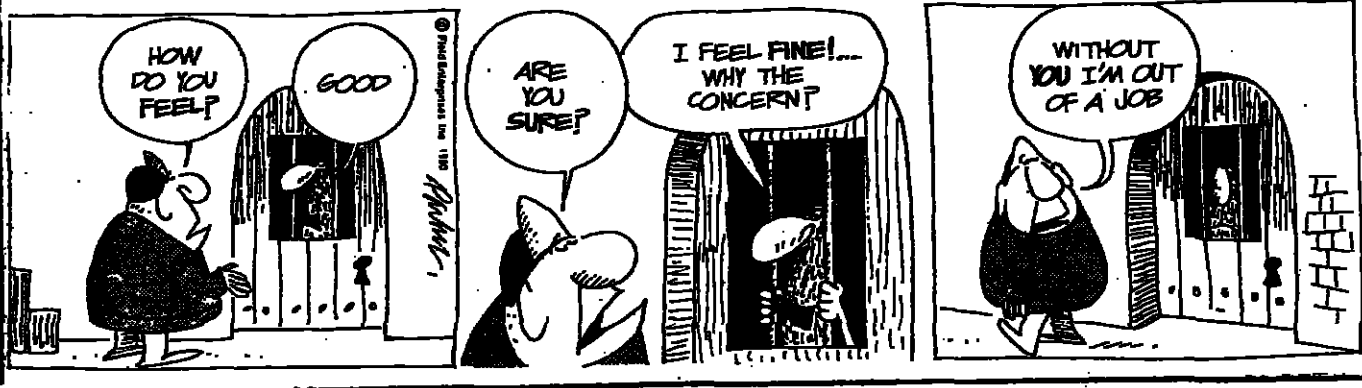


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On SW at 11.855 Mhz in 25 meter band  
On MW at 1485 KHz in 200 meter band

**Evening Transmission**  
**9:00 Opening**  
**9:01 Holy Quran**  
**9:05 Gems of Guidance**  
**9:10 Light Music**  
**9:15 The Evening Show**  
**9:45 Companions of the**  
**10:00 Arabic by Radio**  
**10:30 Music**  
**10:15 NEWS**  
**10:25 S. A. — A Daily C**  
**10:30 The World Aids**  
**11:00 Dates to Remember**  
**11:15 Last Evening Hiss**  
**11:45 On Islam**  
**12:00 Content Choice**  
**12:45 A Rendezvous with**  
**01:00 Closedown**

8.00 World News  
8.09 Twenty-Four Hours  
News Summary  
8.30 Sarah Ward  
8.45 World Today  
9.00 Newswatch  
9.30 Opera Star  
10.00 World News  
10.09 Twenty-Four Hours  
News Summary  
10.30 Sarah Ward  
10.45 Something to  
Show You  
11.00 World News  
11.09 Reflections  
11.15 Piano Style  
11.30 Brain of Britain 1978  
12.00 World News  
12.09 British Press Review  
12.15 World Today  
12.30 Financial News  
1.40 Look Ahead  
12.45 The Tony Awards

Morning Transmissions		Evening Transmissions		Radio One	
8.00	World News	1.15	Ugster in Focus	8.30	Take One
8.09	Twenty-Four Hours	1.30	Discovery	9.00	Sports Round-up
9.00	News Summary	2.00	World News	9.00	World News
8.30	World News	2.00	News about Britain	9.09	News about Britain
8.43	World Today	2.05	News about Britain	9.15	Radio News
9.00	Newswatch	2.15	Alphabets of Musical Curios	9.30	Parading World
9.30	Opera Star	2.30	Sports International	10.00	Outlook News Summary
9.40	Radio News	2.40	Radio News	10.29	Stock Market Report
10.09	Twenty-Four Hours	3.15	Promenade Concert	10.45	Ugster in Focus
10.00	News Summary	3.45	Sports Round-up	11.00	World News
10.30	Sarah Ward	4.00	World News	11.09	Twenty-Four Hours
10.43	Something to Show You	4.09	Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary	11.30	Parade Summary
11.00	World News	4.30	The Pleasure's Youth	12.15	Talkback
11.09	Reflections	5.15	Sport on Religion	12.45	Nature Notebook
11.15	Piano Style	6.00	Radio News	1.00	World News
11.30	Radio News	6.15	Radio News	1.00	World Today
12.00	World News	7.00	World News	1.15	World News
12.09	British Press Review	7.09	Country	1.35	Book Choice
12.14	World Today	7.15	Shakespeare Festivals	1.40	Reflections
12.30	Financial News	7.40	World News	1.45	Sports Round-up
12.40	Look Ahead	8.00	World News	2.00	World News
12.45	The Tony Mays	8.09	Books and Writers	2.09	Commentary
				2.15	The Face of England

# RADIO PAKISTAN.

<b>Morning</b>	<b>Evening</b>
7:00-8:00 AM Wavelength 16.59, 16.81, 13.82 (satellite)	7:00-8:00 PM Wavelength 16.74, 13.96, 13.79 (satellite)
<b>7:45 Religious Program</b>	<b>4:30 Religious Program</b>
<b>8:00 News</b>	<b>4:46 New Stars (Music)</b>
<b>8:10 Religious Music</b>	<b>5:15 Sports Round-up</b>
<b>8:30 Musical Notes</b>	<b>5:45 One Composer</b>
<b>9:00 News</b>	<b>6:00 News</b>
<b>9:03 Listener's Mail</b>	<b>6:15 Press Reviews</b>
	<b>6:20 On This Day</b>
	<b>6:25 Light Music</b>

## Yesterday's Answer

1 Peel	26 Southern
2 Cracker	lady . . . .
3 Adriatic	28 Very small
port	29 "May the —
4 Alias	be with you"
"Columbo"	30 Sheeplike
5 Electrical	31 Called
conducting	36 Seed vessel
wire	37 Stray

1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8	9
10					11				
12					13				
14				15			16		
17			18				19		
			20			21			
	22	23			24				
25					26				
27			28				29	30	31
32			33				34		
35			36			37			
38						39			
40						41			

**DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE** — Here's how to work it:  
 AXYDLBAAXR  
 is LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

## CRYPTOQUOTES

SVSDGZU VDPVRT LKUU OS  
GSKVRSD VDPS GQD SVSDGZU  
PGUSTT VRSC RZFS NDSTR  
ESZGKG Y NQD SFSDC GSL TQWKZU

**TKVPZVKQG. - N. A. DQQTFSUV**  
**Yesterday's Cryptquote: THE HEALTH OF THE PEOPLE**  
**IS REALLY THE FOUNDATION UPON WHICH ALL**  
**THEIR HAPPINESS AND ALL THEIR POWERS AS A**  
**STATE DEPEND.—DISRAELI**

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THEN QUICKLY  
MOVE TO  
LEFT OR RIGHT  
TO CUT OFF  
RETURN WITH  
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## U.S. moves on lawsuits Shah money blocks end to crisis--Rajai

TEHRAN, Dec. 20 (Agencies) — Iran's demand for the return of the late Shah's wealth was pinpointed by Prime Minister Muhammad Ali Rajai Saturday as "the problem" in dealings with Washington over the release of 52 American hostages.

Meanwhile, saying negotiations for the safe return of the hostages are in their "most delicate stage," the U.S. government has petitioned an appeals court to delay 96 domestic lawsuits seeking to attack \$3 billion in Iranian assets.

The move by the department of justice on Friday was prompted by a federal judge's earlier denial of a request to halt proceedings and his refusal to certify his ruling for appeals court review.

Rajai, giving further details of Iran's proposals relayed to Washington through Algerian envoys, said, "The problem is that of the properties of the Shah which we asked them to return to us." He said there was no detailed information on the size of the fortune, which Iranian officials previously estimated at \$32 billion.

To overcome this Iran had proposed that the U.S. government place a "guarantee" — a cash deposit — with the Algerian government, the prime minister told Tehran Radio. Rajai explained that when "any amount or sum of the property of the Shah becomes clear, we could take it from the guarantee."

He added that the United States should not let the sum to be placed with the Algerians fall below a certain level, implying that Iran wants Washington to keep the deposit topped up as the Iranians made withdrawals.

Diplomats who have followed the U.S.-Iranian exchanges over the hostages said Rajai's comments appeared to be only a bare outline of what was contained in Tehran's latest message.

The diplomats said Iran had proposed that it should have access to the deposit if legal moves aimed at tracing and returning the Shah's money failed. Rajai said all the issues over the hostages could be solved, but he dismissed any suggestion that Iran was diluting the four release conditions set by the Iranian Majlis nearly seven weeks ago.

As long as the slightest part of these conditions remains, the hostages will not leave Iran," the prime minister said.

Apart from the return of the Shah's fortune, Iran has called on the U.S. to drop all legal claims against this country, release impounded Iranian assets and promise never to interfere in Iranian affairs.

"The efforts of the United States to secure the release of the 52 American hostages held in Iran for over a year are now at their most delicate stage," the government claimed in its appeals brief.

The action, according to the document, is part of the Jimmy Carter administration's simultaneous effort of requesting delays of 300 such lawsuits across the nation until next Feb. 13.

The lawsuits were filed against the government of Iran, and its agents by American banks, companies and individuals seeking compensation for alleged default on loans, breaches of contracts and confiscation of property in Iran.

About 120 suits were filed in the southern district of New York after Iran repudiated all foreign debts. The first 96 were partially consolidated before Judge Kevin Thomas Duffy for initial hearings to determine the validity of initial attachment orders before the claims could go to trial before other judges.

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Wang Hongwen

## Poland owes \$23 billion to foreigners

WARSAW, Dec. 20 (AP) — Poland announced new austerity measures Friday, disclosing its foreign debt had risen to \$23 billion and 1981 would bring its first deficit budget.

Officials confirmed plans for 1981 meat rationing, said 5,000 government employees would be cut and investment spending slashed by about \$3 billion. "We are determined to pay our debts and stick to regular repayment of those debts," Deputy Premier Henryk Kisiel told a session of the Polish parliament.

He warned that the government had agreed to give this year's strikers more than it could afford to pay, "overstepping our economic possibilities."

Finance Minister Marian Krzak, disclosing the rise in Poland's crippling debt to the West, said state income in 1981 would go up only one per cent but spending would have to rise 22 per cent.

In addition to the job and investment cuts, he announced plans to reduce the government automobile pool by a quarter and stop construction of some 70 government buildings. Krzak said the 1981 budget would be the first unbalanced one in Poland's postwar history as a Communist country.

Legislators heard what longtime observers said was an unprecedented request from former Party Chief Edward Gierek and seven other ousted officials that they be relieved of their parliament seats as well.

Meanwhile, the United States warned the Soviet Union military intervention in Poland would make "a certain casualty" of the 35-nation European Security Conference and the Helsinki agreements on human rights and détente.

"East-West relations as we know them could not continue," U.S. chief delegate Max Kampelman told the conference as it ended, six weeks of reviewing compliance with the Helsinki accords.

Recalling Soviet military intervention in Hungary in 1956 and in Czechoslovakia in 1968, Kampelman said a similar Soviet move on Poland would be a "disaster." He added: "And the cooperation which the security conference could make to the security and cooperation in Europe would be, I am afraid, a certain casualty."

In the first open warning to the Soviets at the Madrid meeting, Kampelman said the movement of sizeable Warsaw Pact forces in in recent weeks "caused us all deep concern."

The co-chairman of the American delegation said those troop movements, last December's Soviet military intervention in Afghanistan and the Soviet record on respecting human rights were damaging the confidence the Helsinki signatories needed to improve East-West relations.

Kampelman particularly condemned Soviet violation of human rights under the Helsinki accords, saying that more than 20 Soviet political dissidents had been arrested, convicted or harassed since the Madrid meeting began.

He said that U.S. policy on the security conference would not change with the inauguration of President-elect Ronald Reagan one week before the Madrid meeting is due to reconvene after a long Christmas break. President Jimmy Carter's objectives and Reagan's are the same, he said.

### From page one

sion which we can only read as further defiance of the international community's determination to establish peace in Lebanon, to insure the success of UNIFIL, and more particularly to preserve the safety and security both of Lebanese citizens and the members of the international force." The Lebanese envoy said the latest Israeli attack enhanced his plea for the urgent measures that the council had requested to implement previous resolutions and the 1949 Israel-Lebanon Armistice Agreement. This should lead to total cessation of hostilities, withdrawal of Israeli forces, and respect for the territorial integrity and sovereignty of Lebanon, he added.

Tueni attached an account of recent Israeli actions in Lebanon.

## 'Gang' member asks mercy

## Wang 'too young to die'

PEKING, Dec. 20 (AP) — Wang Hongwen, junior member of the "Gang of Four," asked Communist China's highest court for mercy Saturday, saying he was guilty of treason and violence but was only 45 and too young to die, Chinese sources reported.

They said Wang Hongwen's bid for mercy contrasted sharply with the sullen silence maintained by his haggard co-defendant, 63-year-old Zhang Chunqiao, who reportedly is suffering from cancer.

Zhang, the "Gang of Four's" theoretician, has refused to accept the indictment against him and has not uttered a word during the entire trial.

Because of his behavior the prosecution demanded a "severe punishment" for the former party politburo member, who along with his nine co-defendants, including Mao Tse-tung's widow Jiang Qing, stand accused of "counter-revolutionary crimes" carrying the death penalty.

Wang, a former party vice chairman, and Zhang, former mayor of Shanghai, appeared separately before the supreme court for the defense phase of their trial. Neither requested a lawyer.

Both could be sentenced to death if convicted on charges of plotting an armed rebellion in Shanghai in 1976, inciting bloody factional violence in 1966 and 1967 and trying to ruin Deng Xiaoping, China's current strongman. They face numerous other charges of persecution and plotting to usurp political power.

According to Chinese legal tradition a defendant's cooperation and contribution are major factors in determining the sentence. Wang has cooperated fully, turned state's evidence and testified against his three co-defendants, apparently in hopes of receiving a lighter sentence.

Once a dashing and rebellious cotton mill

### 1,000 Indians held

NEW DELHI, Dec. 20 (R) — Police Saturday arrested more than 1,000 farmers taking part in a 365-km march across India's western state of Maharashtra to demand increased crop prices, the Press Trust of India said.

Among those detained was former Maharashtra Chief Minister Sharad Pawar, who was leading the march. The marchers had completed most of the distance to Nagpur where they were due to finish on Dec. 29. The arrests were made as Maharashtra chief minister A.R. Antulay was meeting other farm leaders who staged a 19-day agitation last month, during which six people died and 7,000 were arrested in protests for increased sugarcane, grain and cotton support prices.

worker in Shanghai, he earned the nickname "the rocker" because of his rapid political rise. He has depicted himself as the tool and lieutenant of more sinister figures like Zhang Chunqiao and Mao's widow.

Refusing even to glance at the bench, Zhang Chunqiao has incurred the wrath of the court and the press for his silence. He has been compared to a "black of granite," and a "wooden chicken."

The prosecutor has warned him he can be convicted without his own confession and has said the mute defendant "long ago was prepared to have his head lopped off."

Wang has confessed to all charges, and said that Jiang Qing and Zhang dispatched him in 1974 to tell chairman Mao that Deng Xiaoping and then-Premier Chou Enlai were plotting to seize power.

Wang has said he incited bloody factional violence in Shanghai in 1966 and 1967 that left a hundred dead, injured or imprisoned. He said he urged the "Gang of Four" followers to attack rival groups which questioned their authority.

## Combined force marches against Afghan fighters

PESHAWAR, Dec. 20 (AP) — Soviet and Afghan troops have advanced in force up the strategic Panjshir Valley in their fifth reported attempt this year to rout well-organized insurgent tribesmen, three Afghan residents of the area said on their arrival here.

In separate interviews, they said fierce fighting which began Dec. 11 was believed continuing along a 60-kilometer stretch of the valley. The interviews corroborated a Western diplomatic report from Kabul earlier this week that told of a possible new Soviet offensive in the Panjshir, located in Parwan province, north of the capital.

Afghan infantrymen and Soviet paratroops were backed by jet bombers, helicopter gunships and amphibious armored vehicles in what the sources described as a large-scale operation. Several villages were heavily bombed and shelled, they said.

The latest offensive began after insurgents attacked a joint Soviet-Afghan work party repairing a sabotage-damaged road at the mouth of the valley near the town of Gulbahaar, about 75 kilometers north of Kabul.

The Panjshir valley connects the insurgent-held Nuristan region, where the resistance first began two-and-a-half years ago, and an area near the Soviet's main military air installation of Bagram. This situation presumably has caused serious security concerns for occupation authorities.

## Good Morning

By Jihad Khazem

The father tells his son to come in and shut the door. "Look here," he says, "you know, you have reached sixteen now, umh, well as you know, there are things which must be discussed."

"Like what?" says the boy. "Well, things about life, you know, the birds and the bees, that sort of thing." "Dad," says the boy, "I'm sorry but I'm pushed for time. Just ask what you want to know and I'll tell you. Please don't be shy."

This of course is a joke. But looking at the younger generation today makes me more serious than one might think. I think the generation gap was always with us, but I feel it has never been wider. I think it is something to do with the accelerated rate of change everywhere, with us old timers beginning to feel increasingly left behind.

The young take to new things like ducks to water. As for us, before we could even establish a *modus vivendi* with the old computers, the silicon chip demanded our attention. (I know, I know, please don't bother to explain the principle to me. I know they are perfectly simple...)

Being civil by nature I asked a young boy the other day how things were at school. "Have you done the multiplication tables yet?" You should have seen the sneer on his face. "The what?" he said. "That we ages ago. We are dealing with set theory now." "Dealing with what?" There, you see? The generation gap. All I know about set theory is that it's something you keep well away from, and that should it happen to you take two aspirins and stay in bed until it goes away. As for the multiplication, I restrained myself from telling the young scamp that it was held in veneration in my time, and that you felt by the time you mastered it you were ready to face the wide and dangerous world.

Translated from Ashraf Al Awwad

## Bomb on banker a dud

SAN SEBASTIAN, Spain, Dec. 20 (AP) — A bomb which two masked men attached to the chest of a bank manager before fleeing from the premises early Saturday night, \$87,500 was later found to be a dud, police said.

For several hours manager Alustiz was held prisoner inside his savings bank in a Basque town south of here, before the robbers clipped the bogus bomb to his chest and made their getaway with the loot.

Igarzabal rushed to the nearest police station with the device still attached to his chest. There police found that what appeared to be a bomb was only a cluster of flashlight batteries tied up with wire. Responsibility for the robbery has not been claimed, police said.



UNDER COVER: The stern statue of N. Lenin in Sofia, Bulgaria, seems in this angle shot to be sharing the cover of a pedestrian's umbrella during a recent slushy snowfall.

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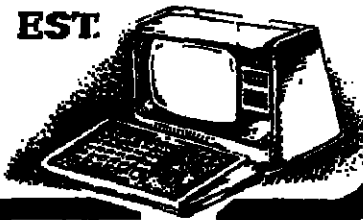
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